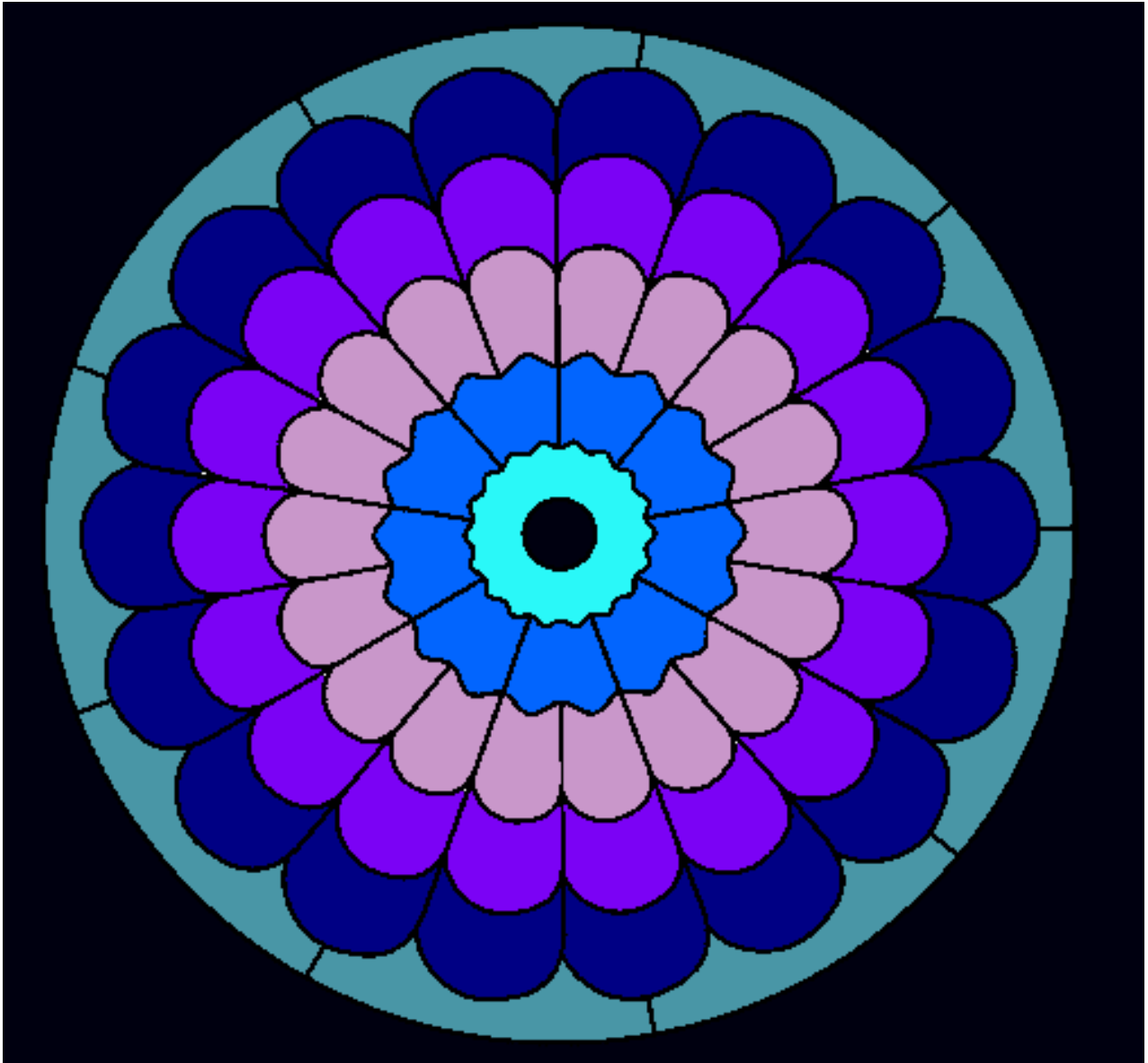




Mandala 23 pintado por bizz