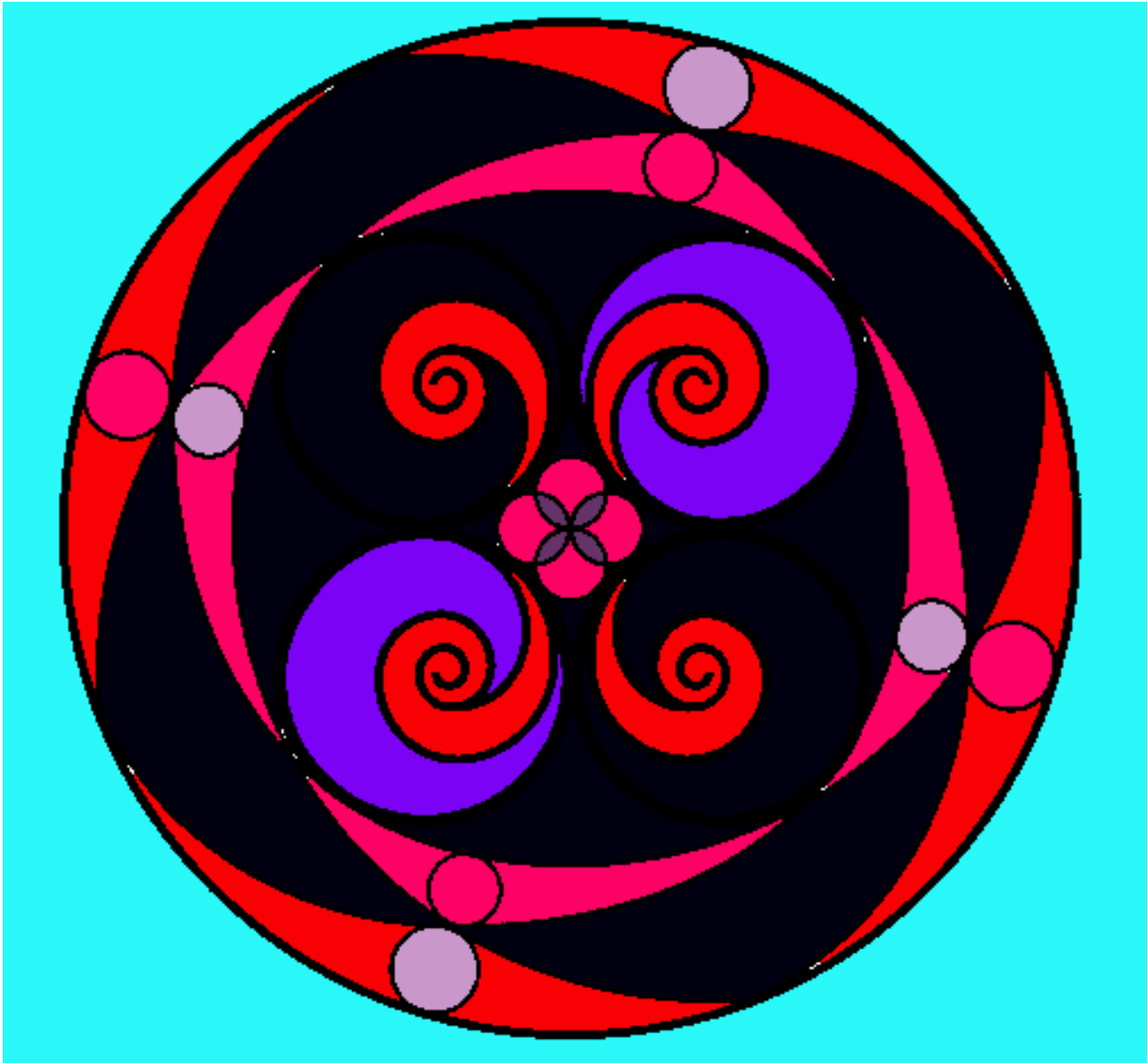




Mandala 5 pintado por bizz