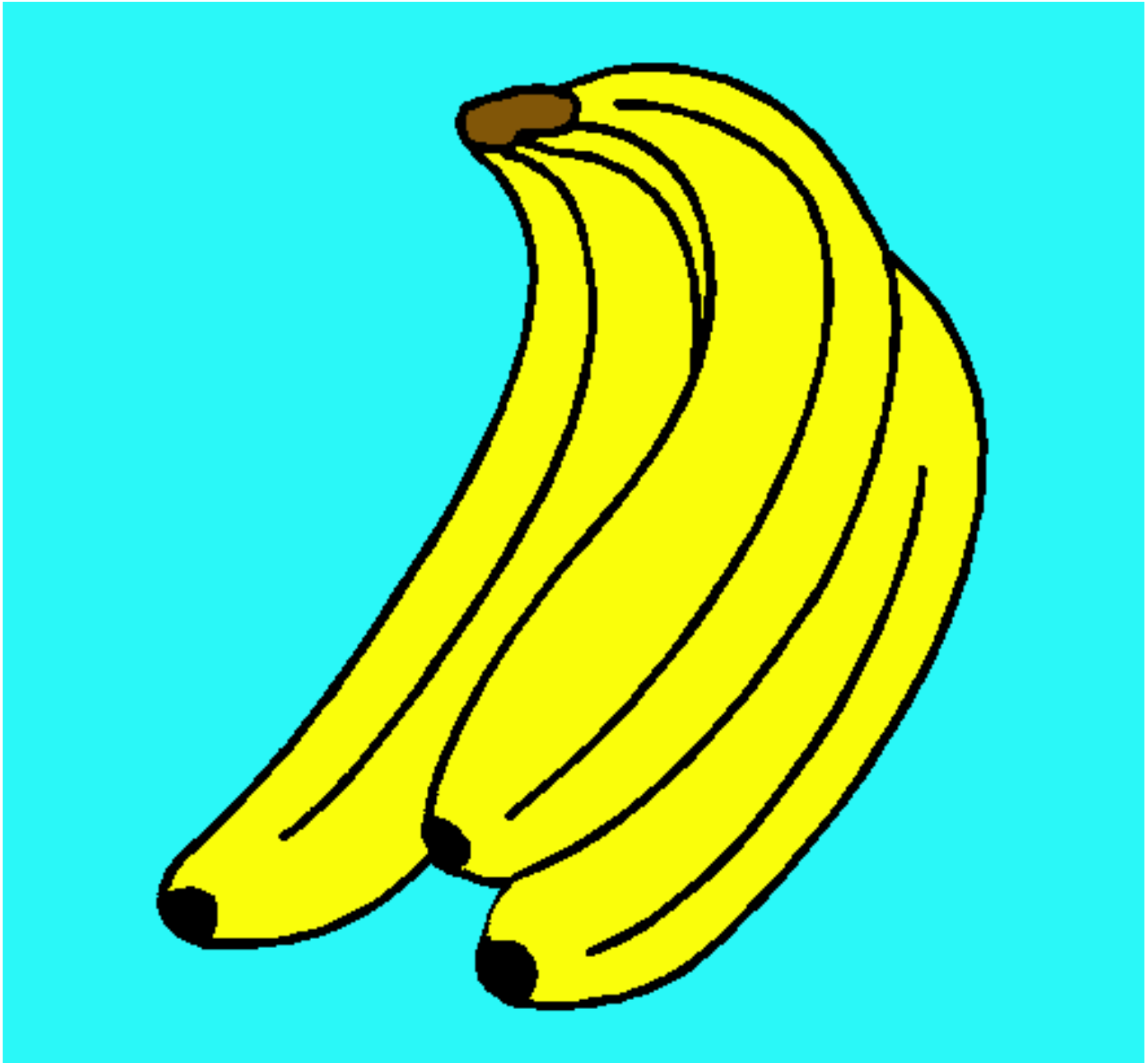




Plátanos pintado por checho