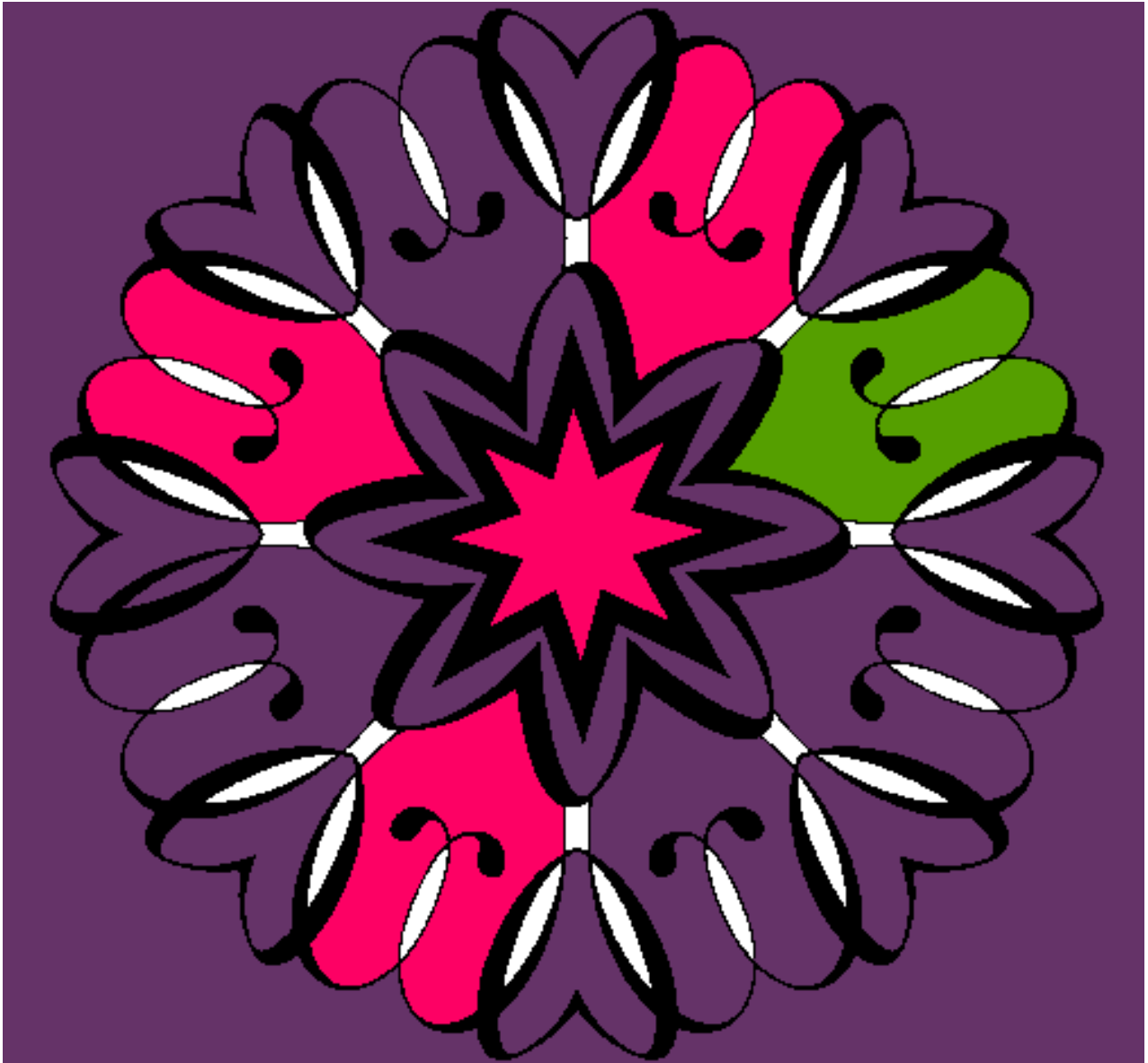




Mandela 54 pintado por nico-pte