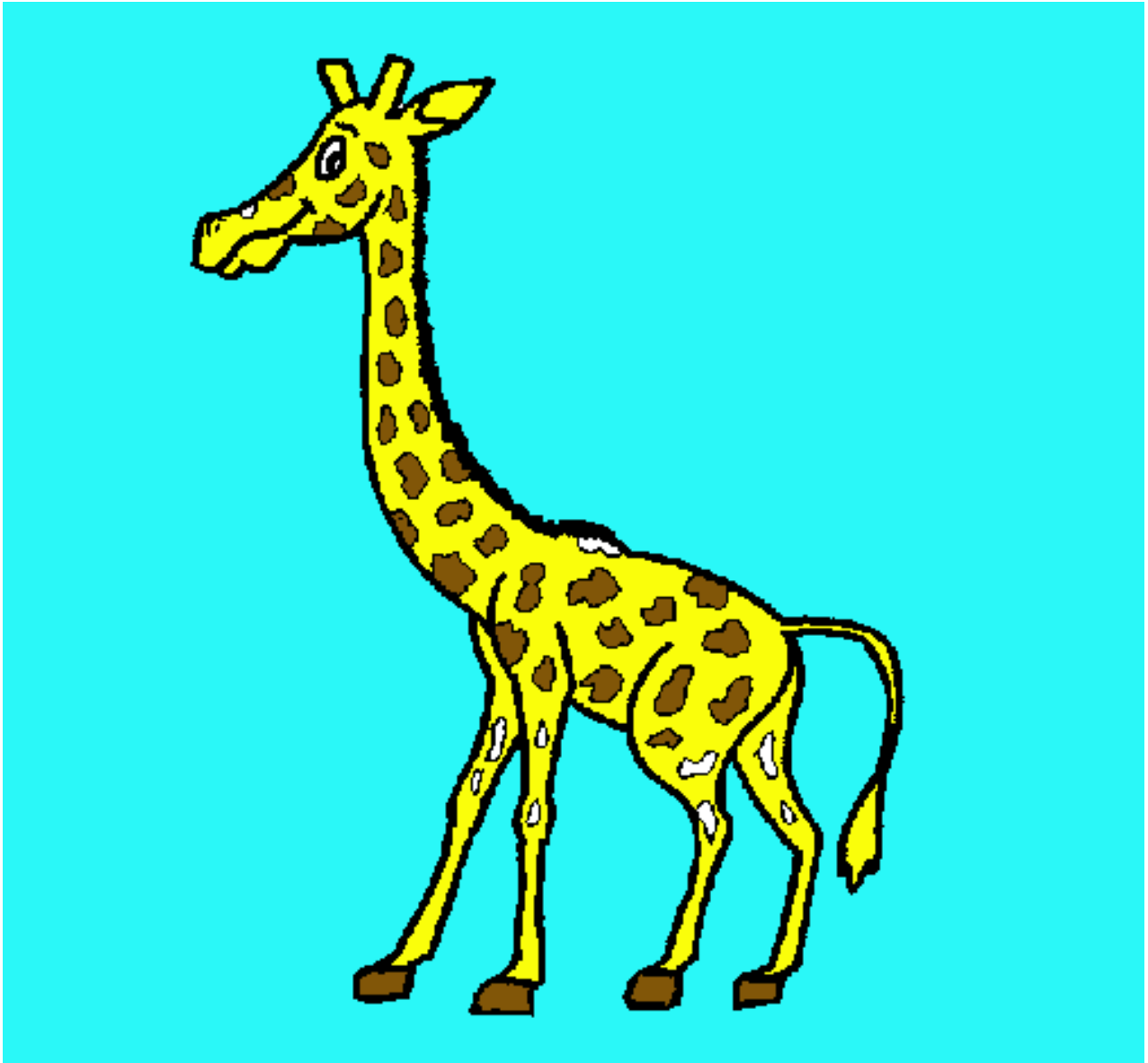




Jirafa pintado por calandrillo