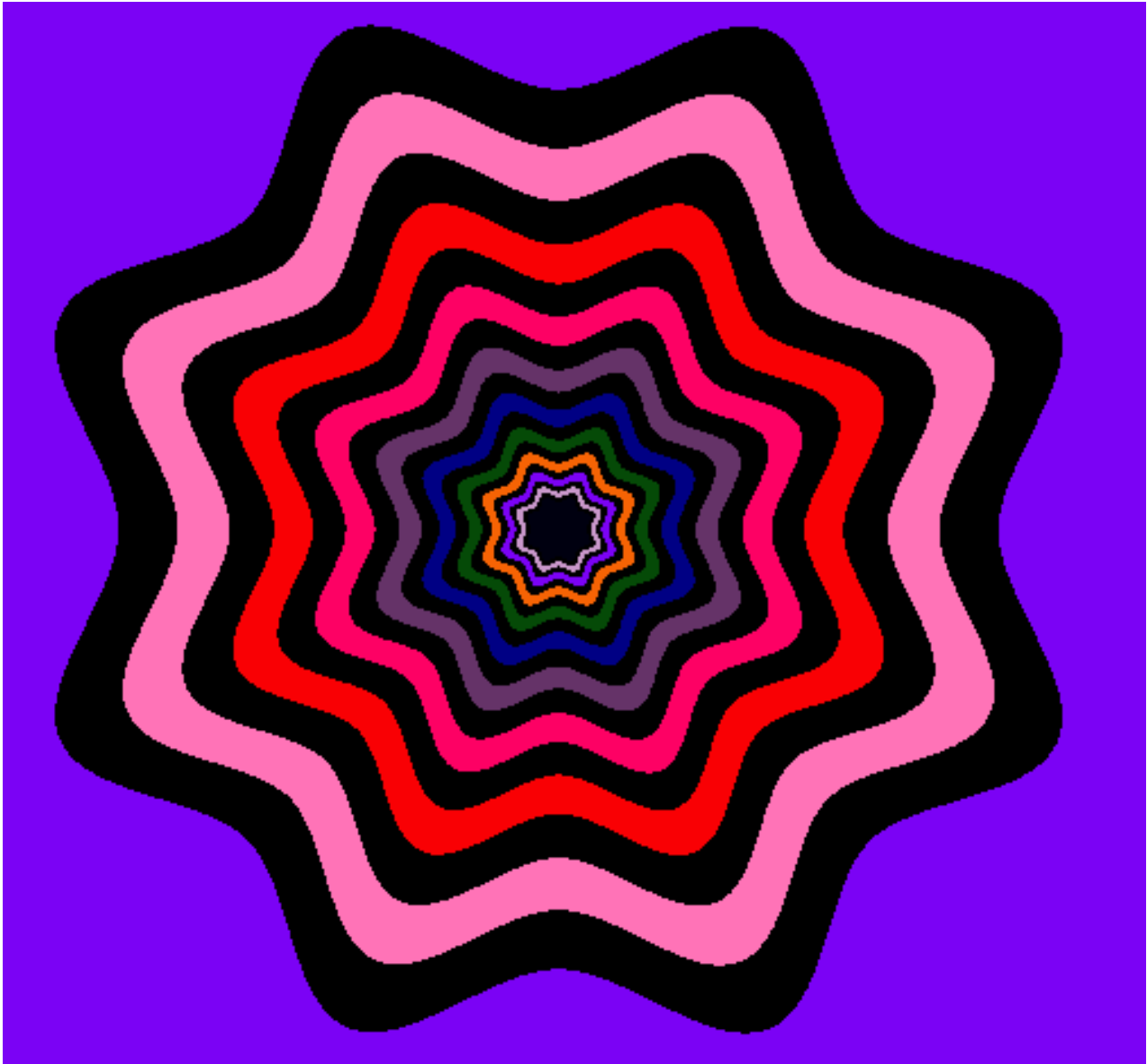




Mandala 46 pintado por niicool