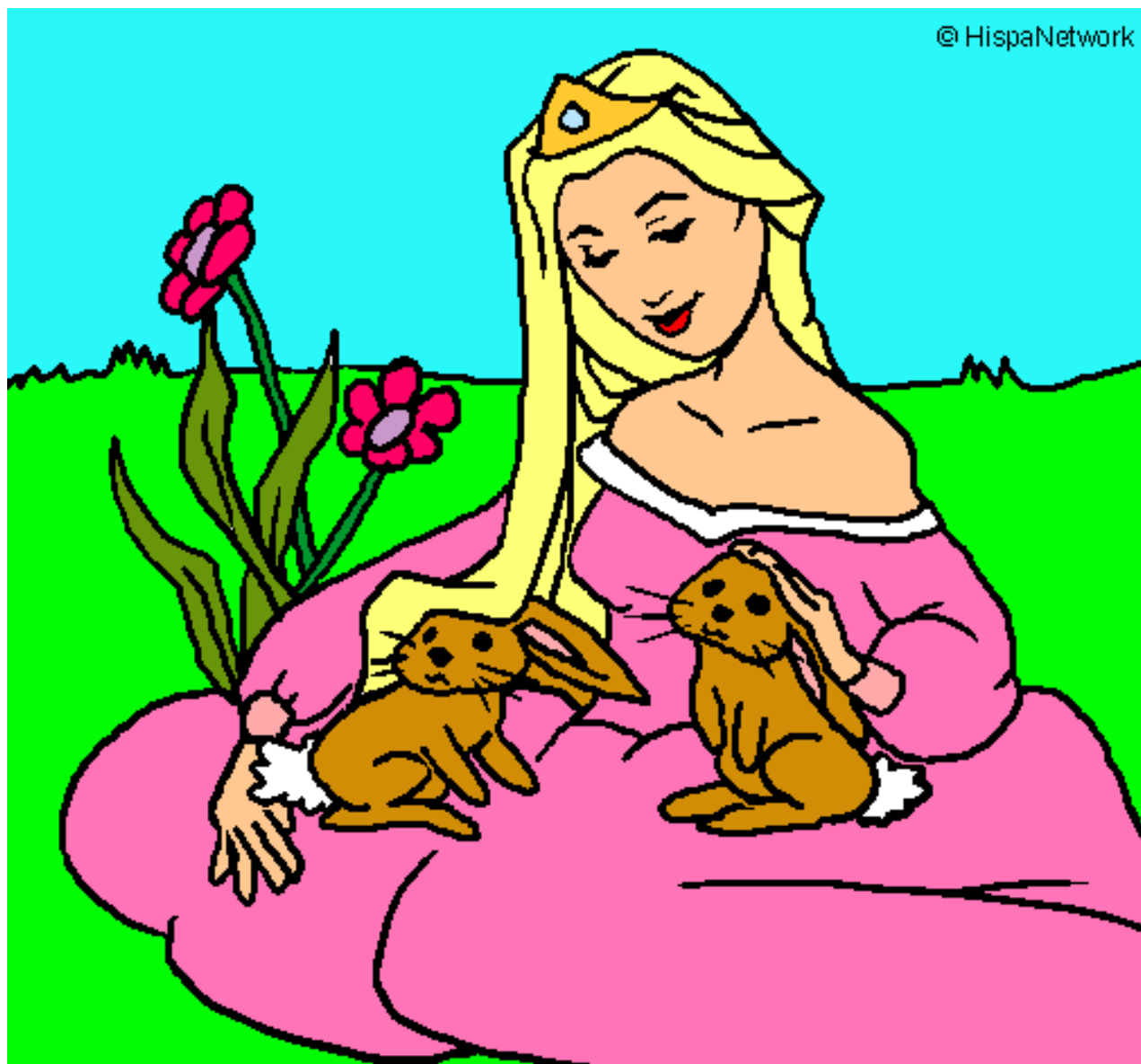




Princesa del bosque pintado por supergiulia