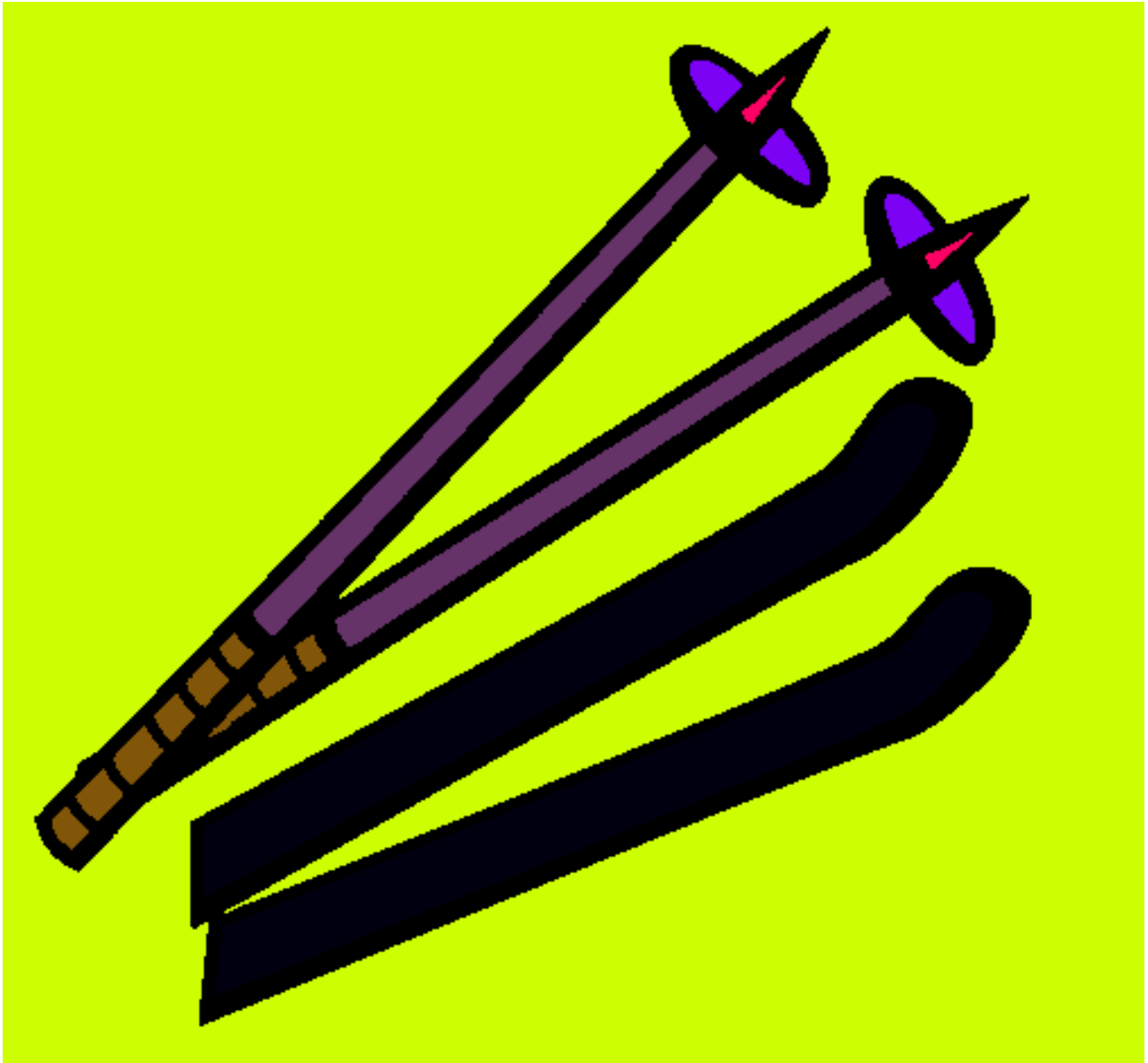




Palos de esquí pintado por CACHI