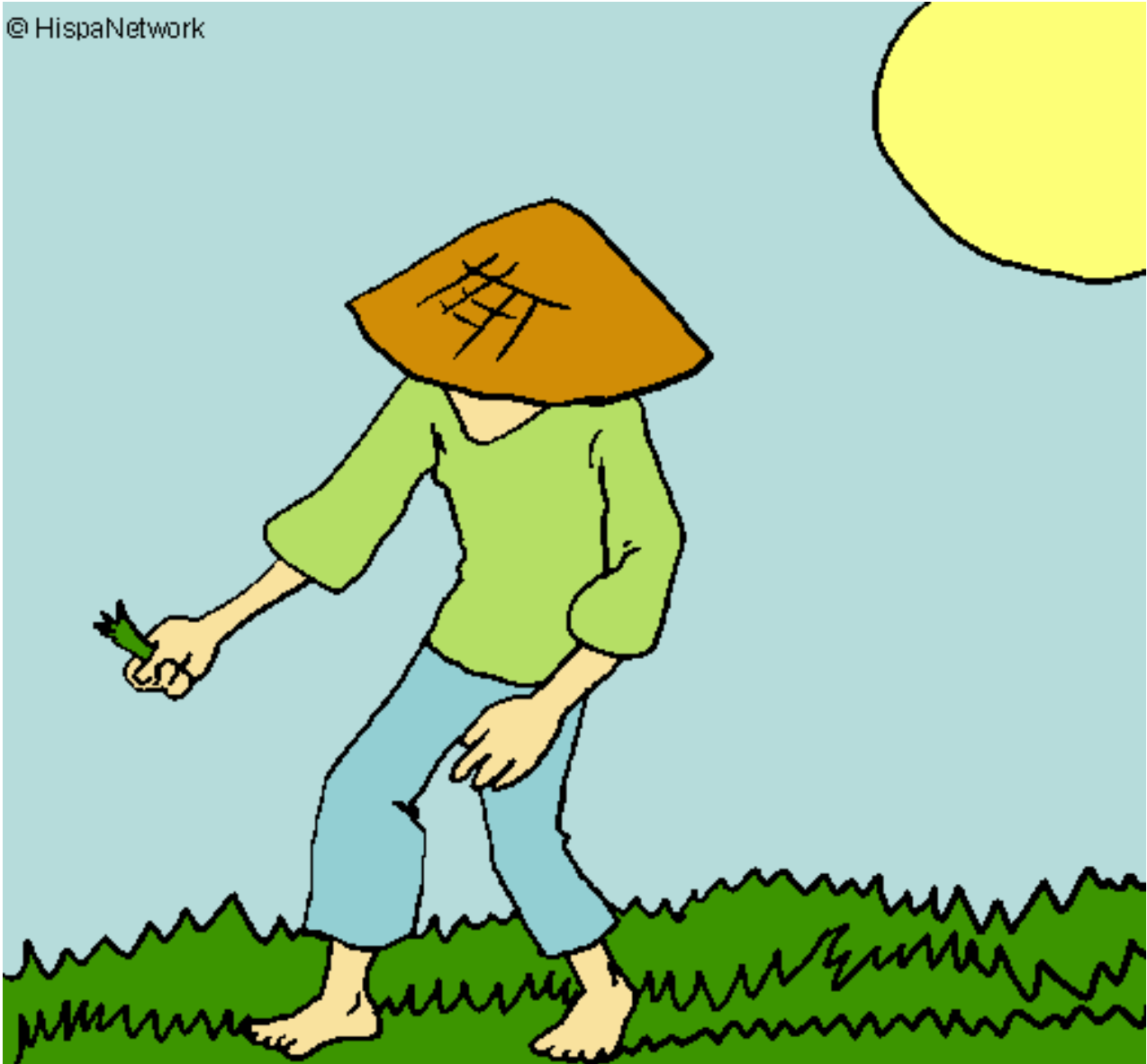


© HispaNetwork



Campo de arroz pintado por patotizi