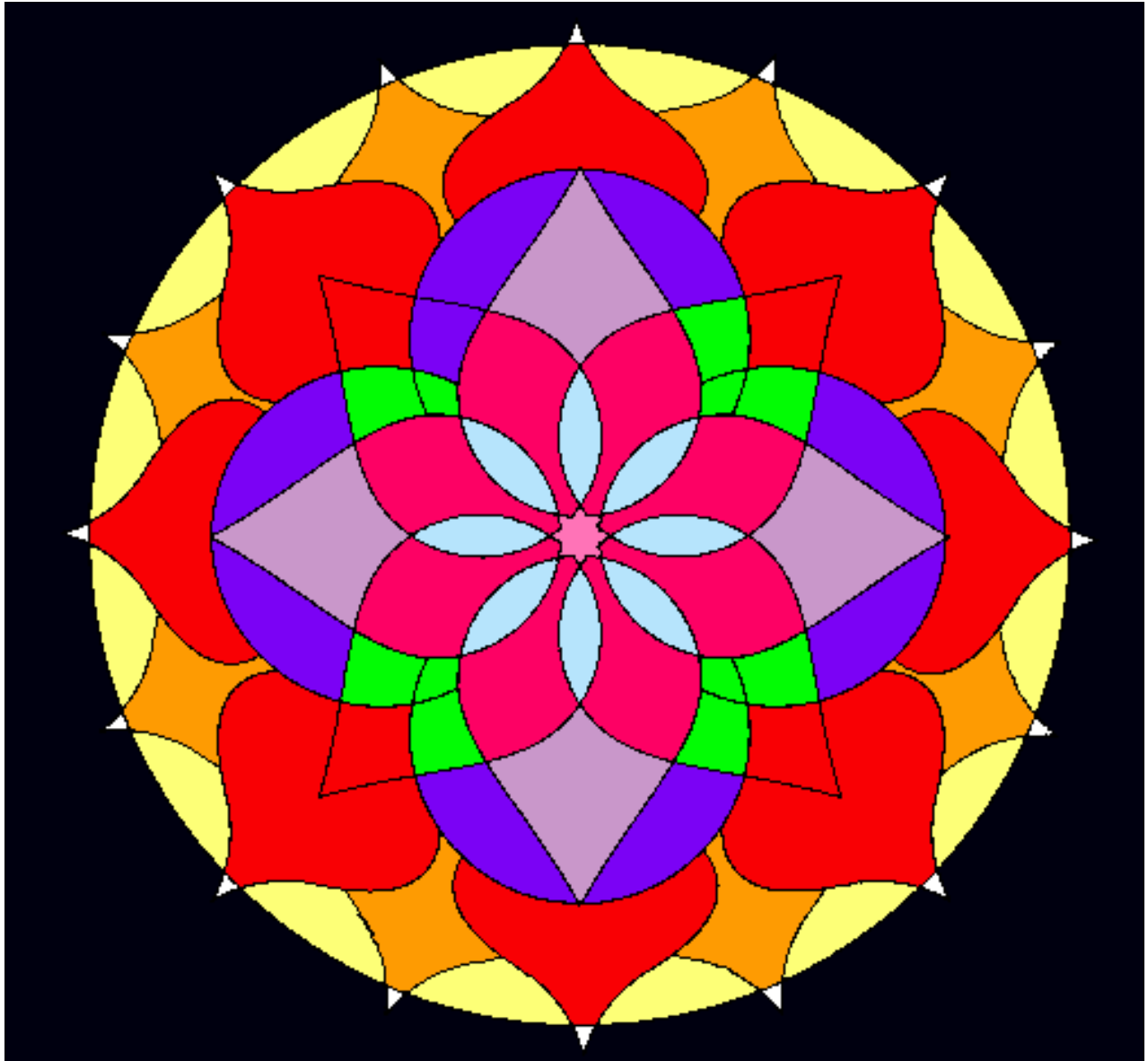




Mandala 14 pintado por caro308