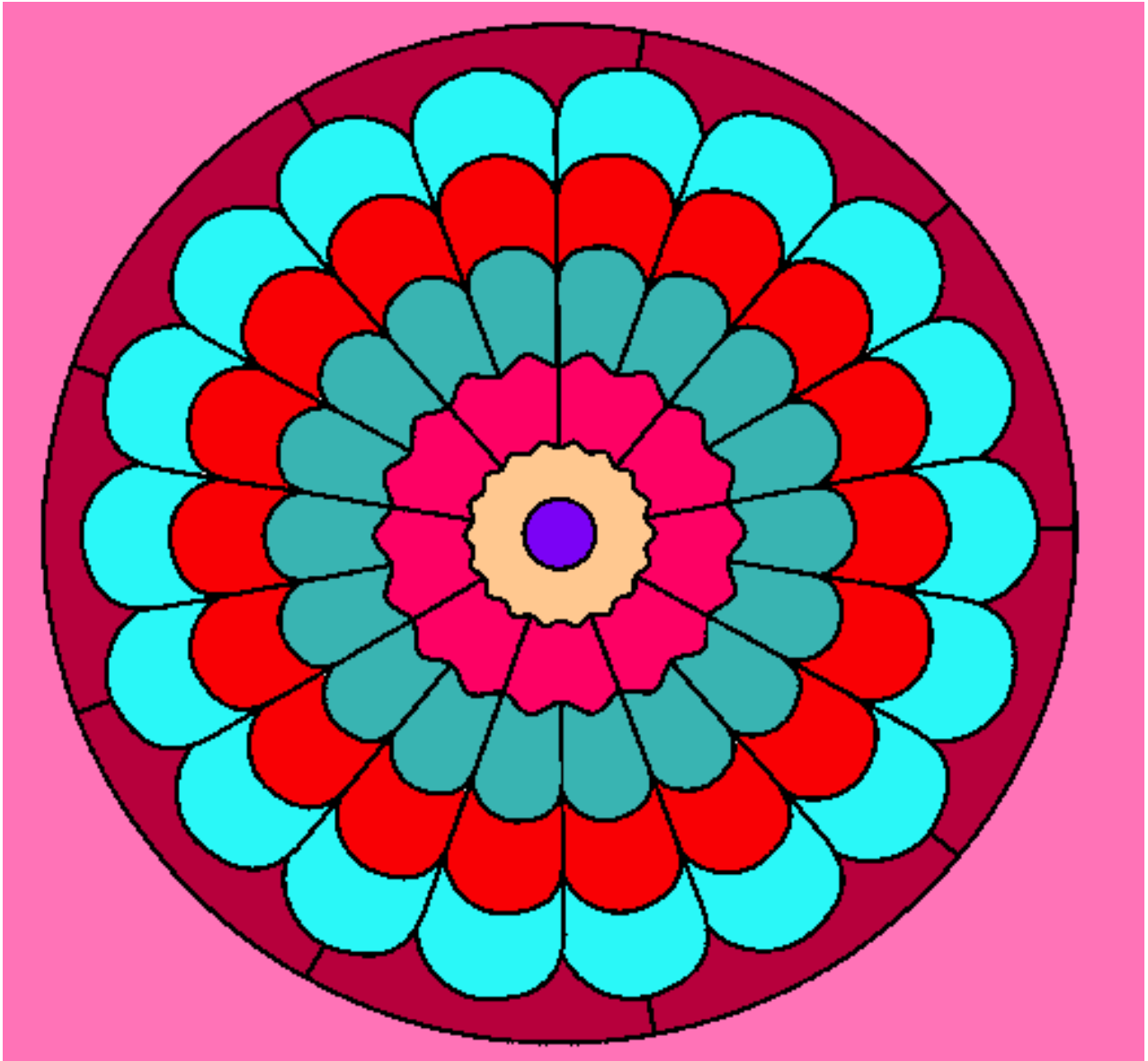




Mandala 23 pintado por danipop19