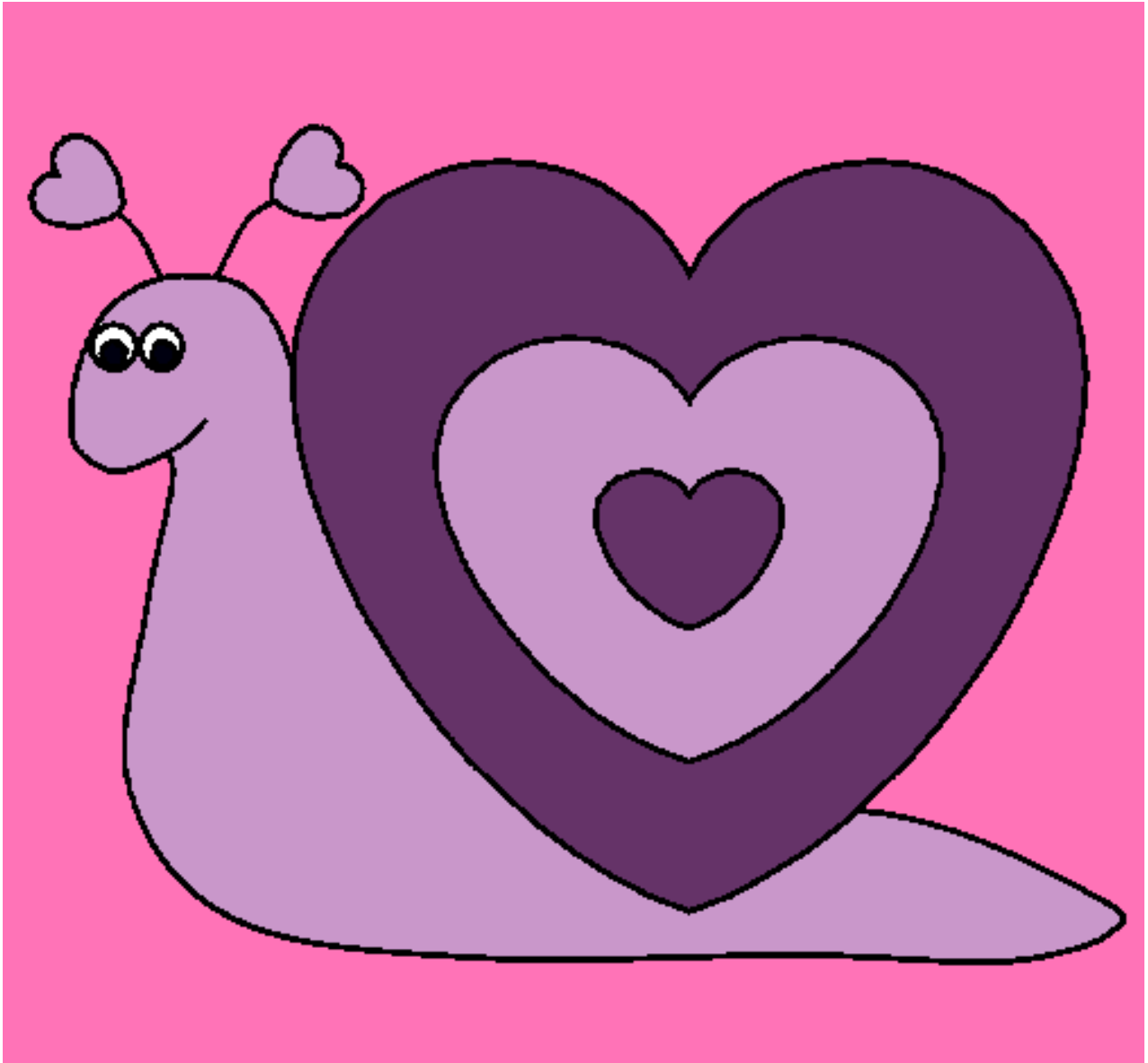




Caracol corazón pintado por reris