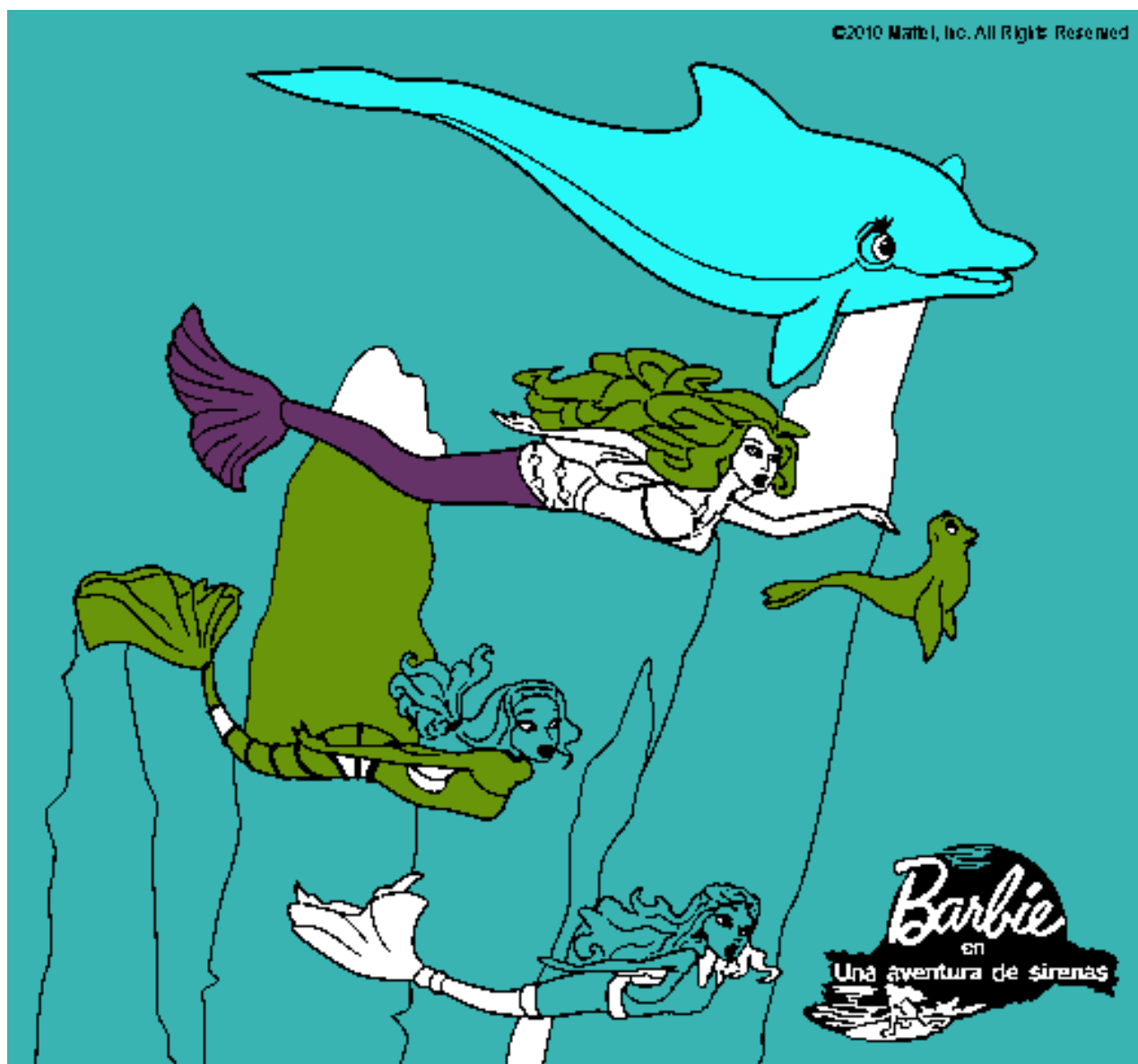




Barbie nadando con sirenas pintado por sheyli