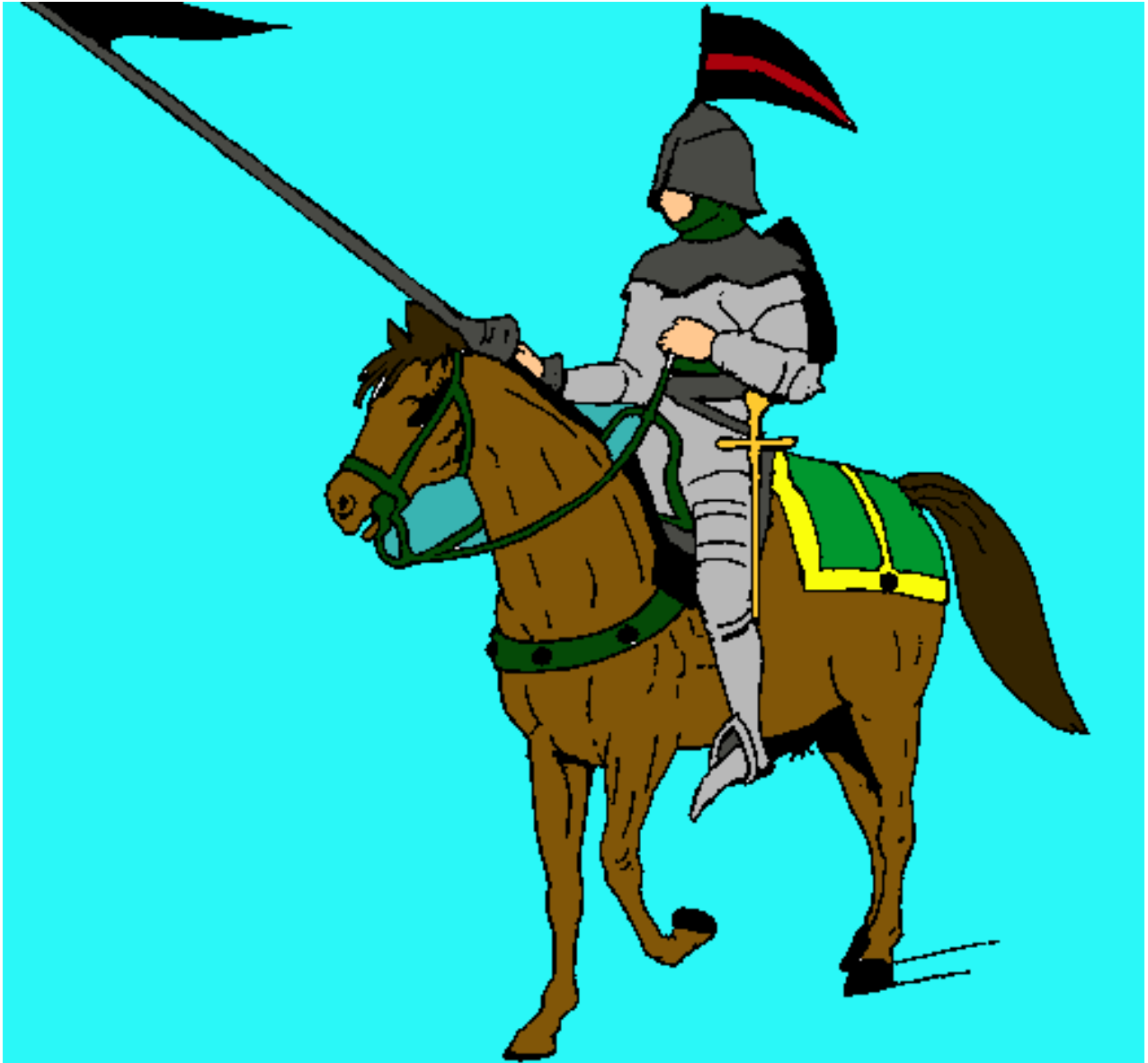




Jinete a caballo pintado por nela