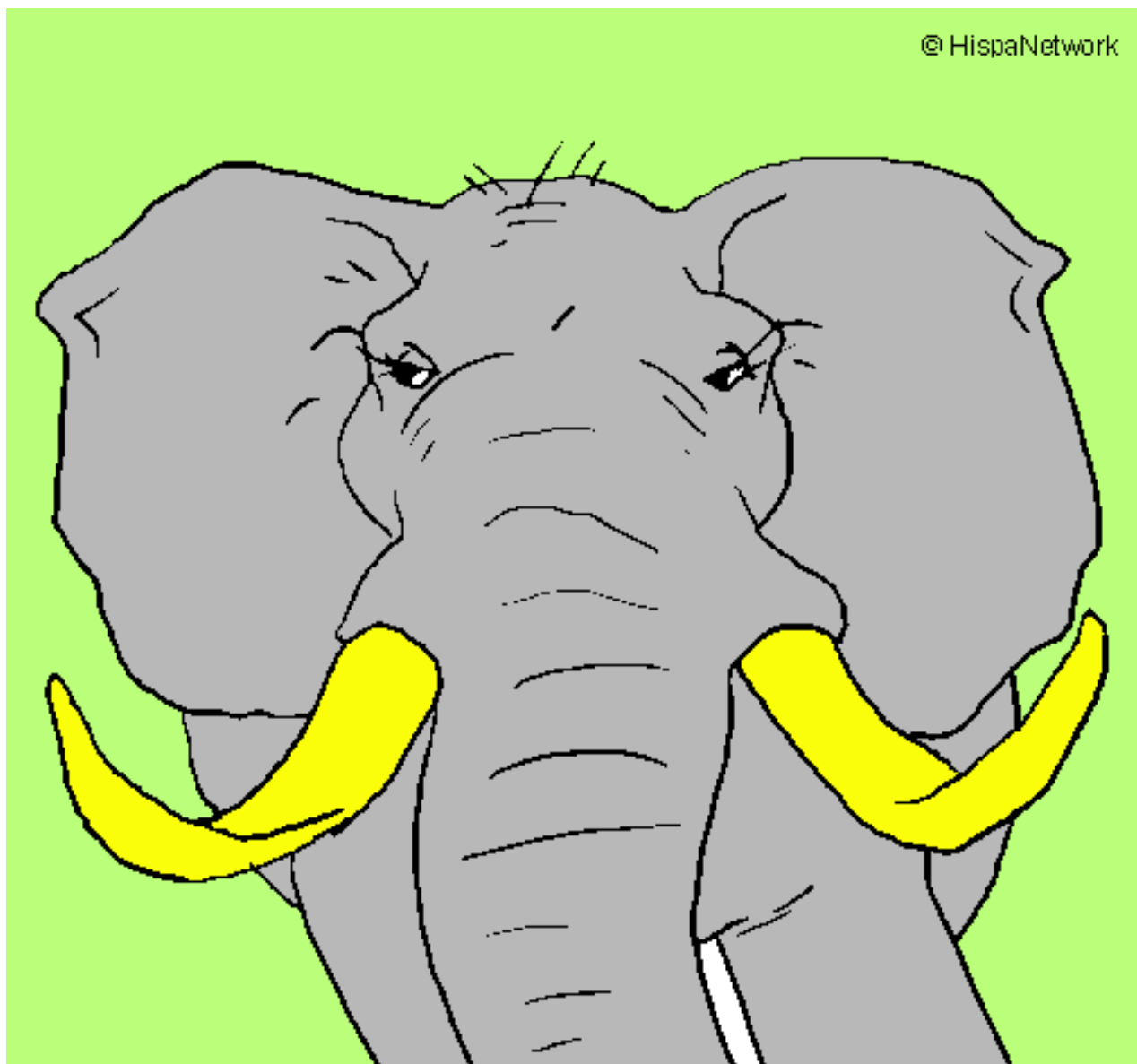




Elefante africano pintado por MAMUT