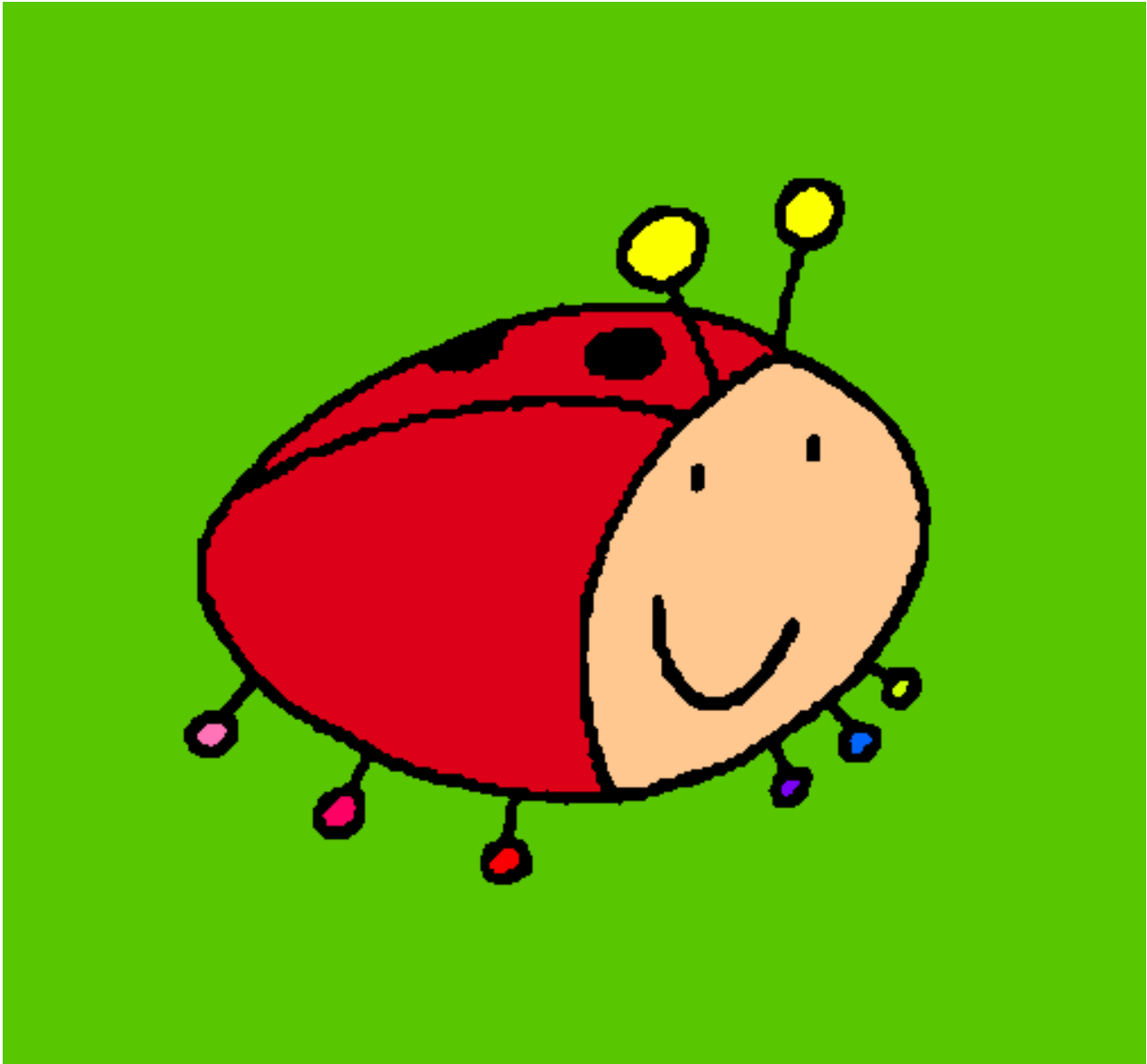




Mariquita 4 pintado por kevincito