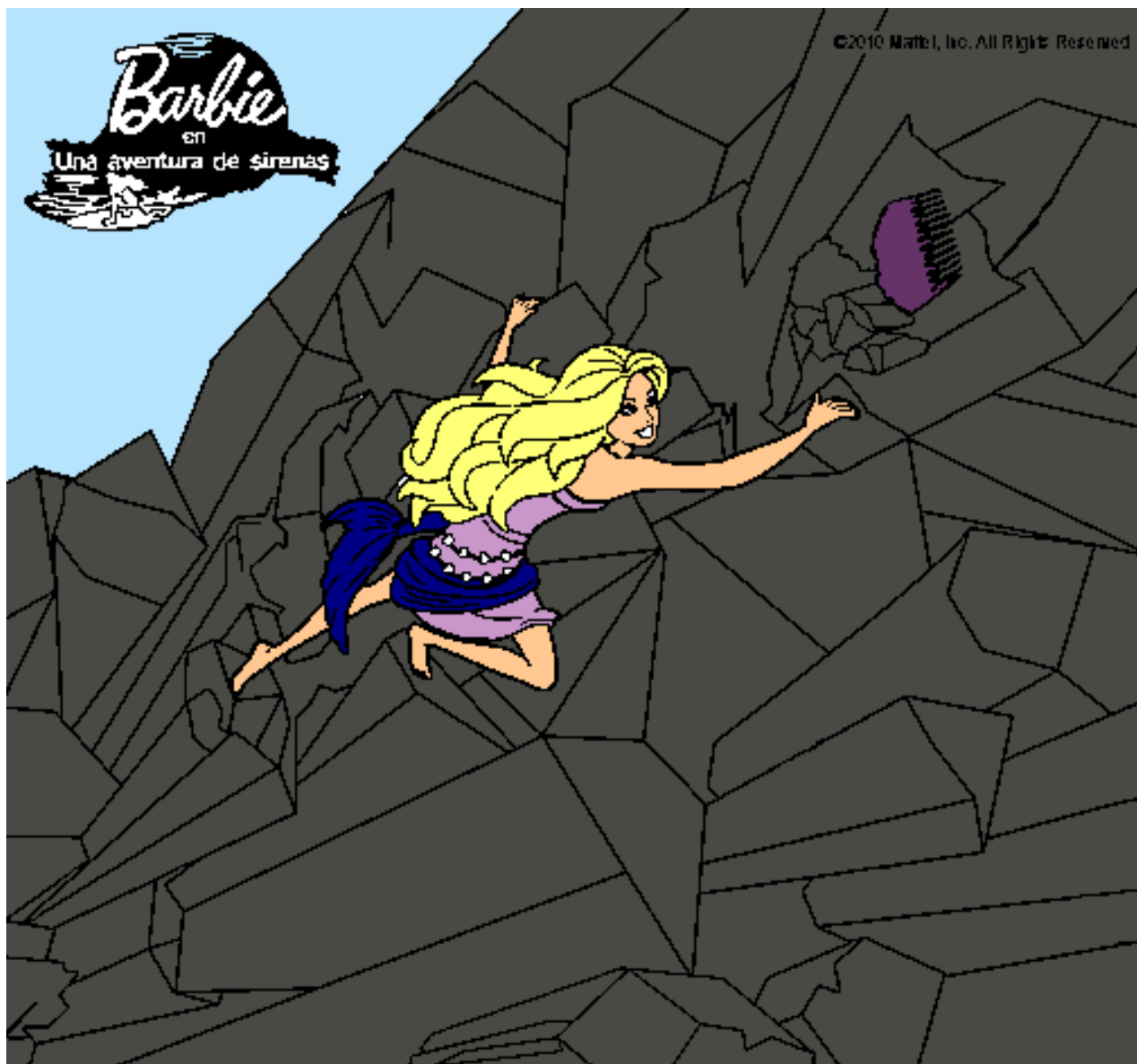




Barbie escalando pintado por angieguerr