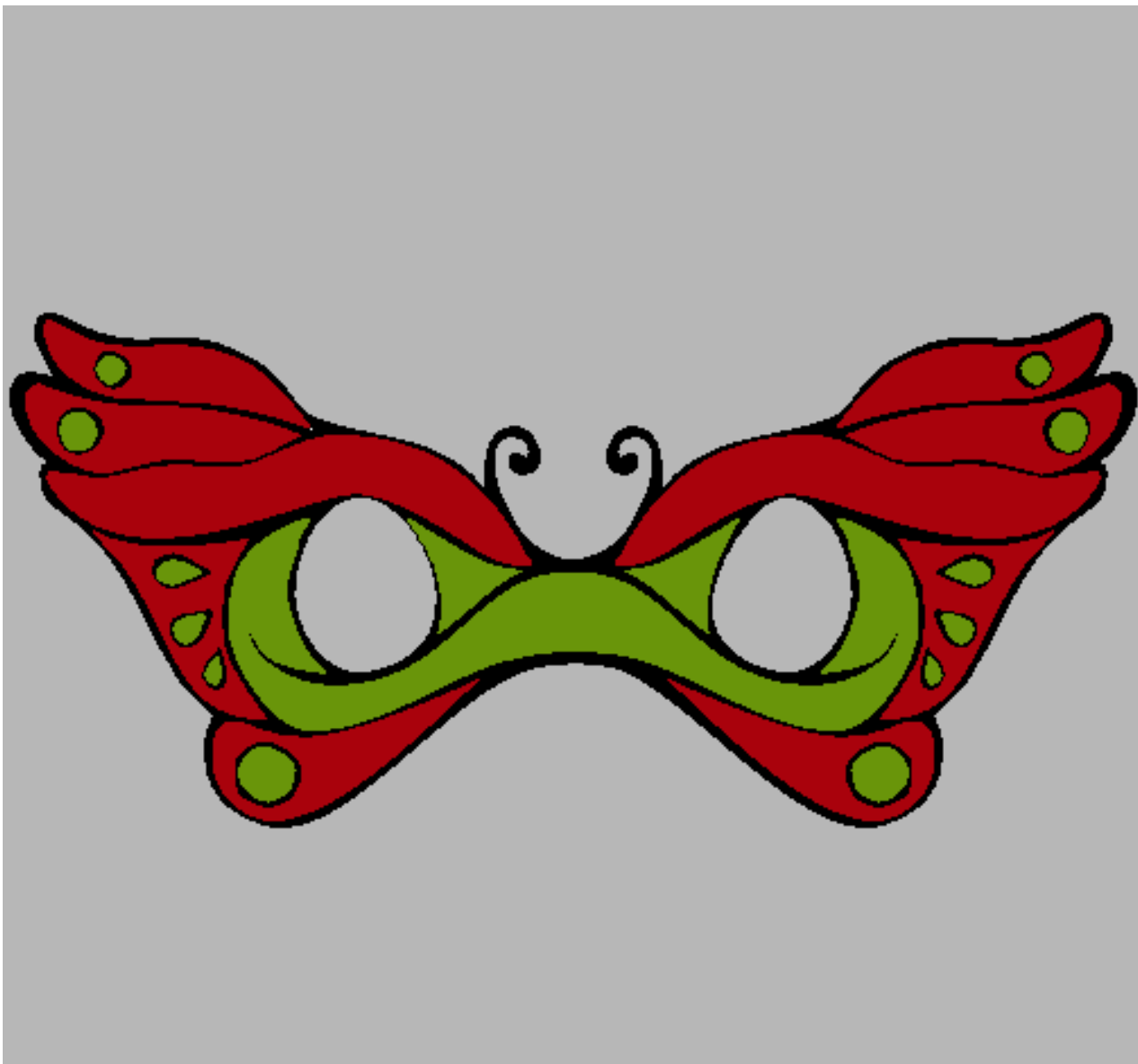




Antifaz pintado por Alive