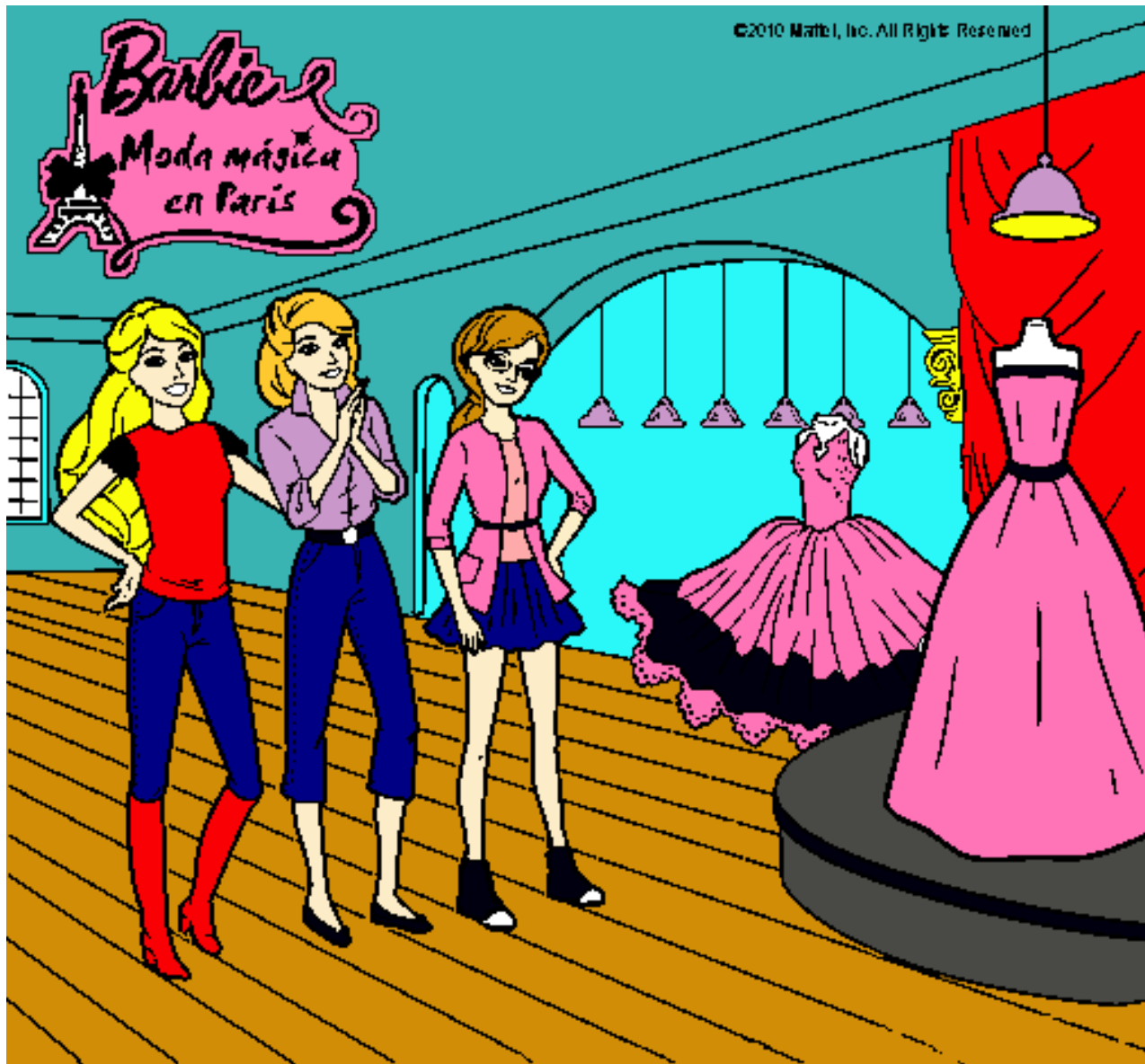




Barbie mirando vestidos pintado por kritsy11