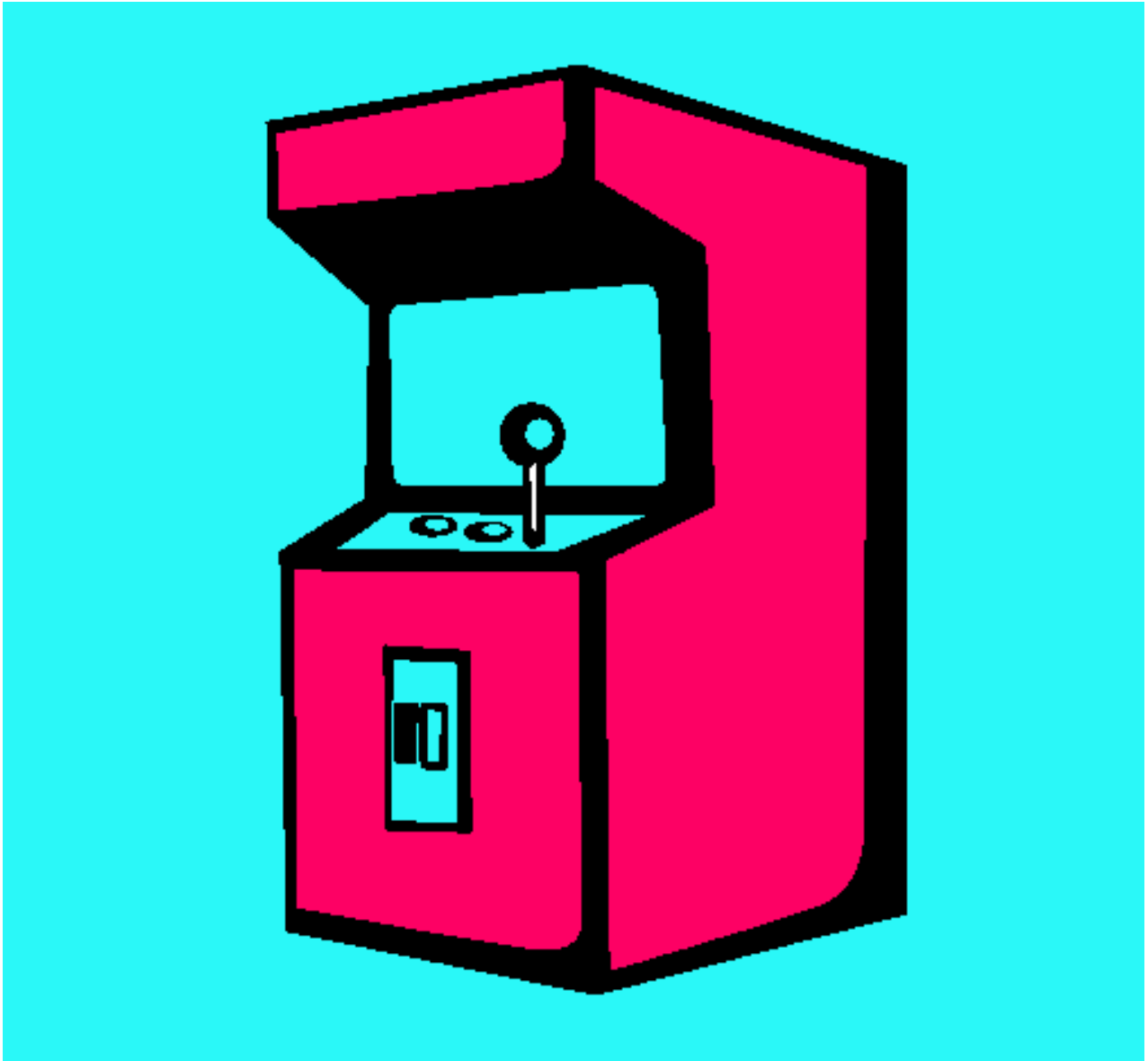




Máquina recreativa pintado por pamelita6