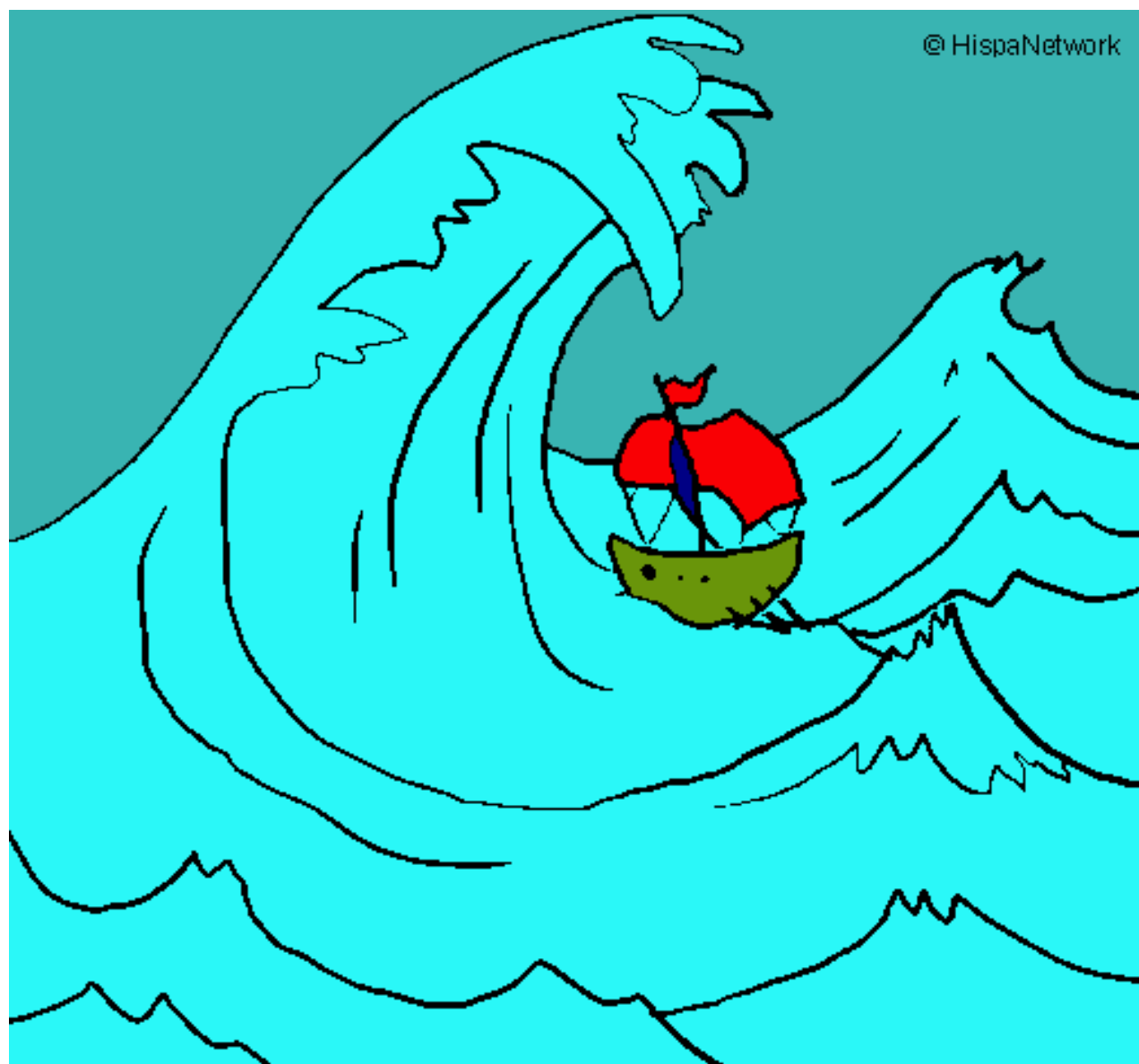




Gran ola pintado por chicajavy28