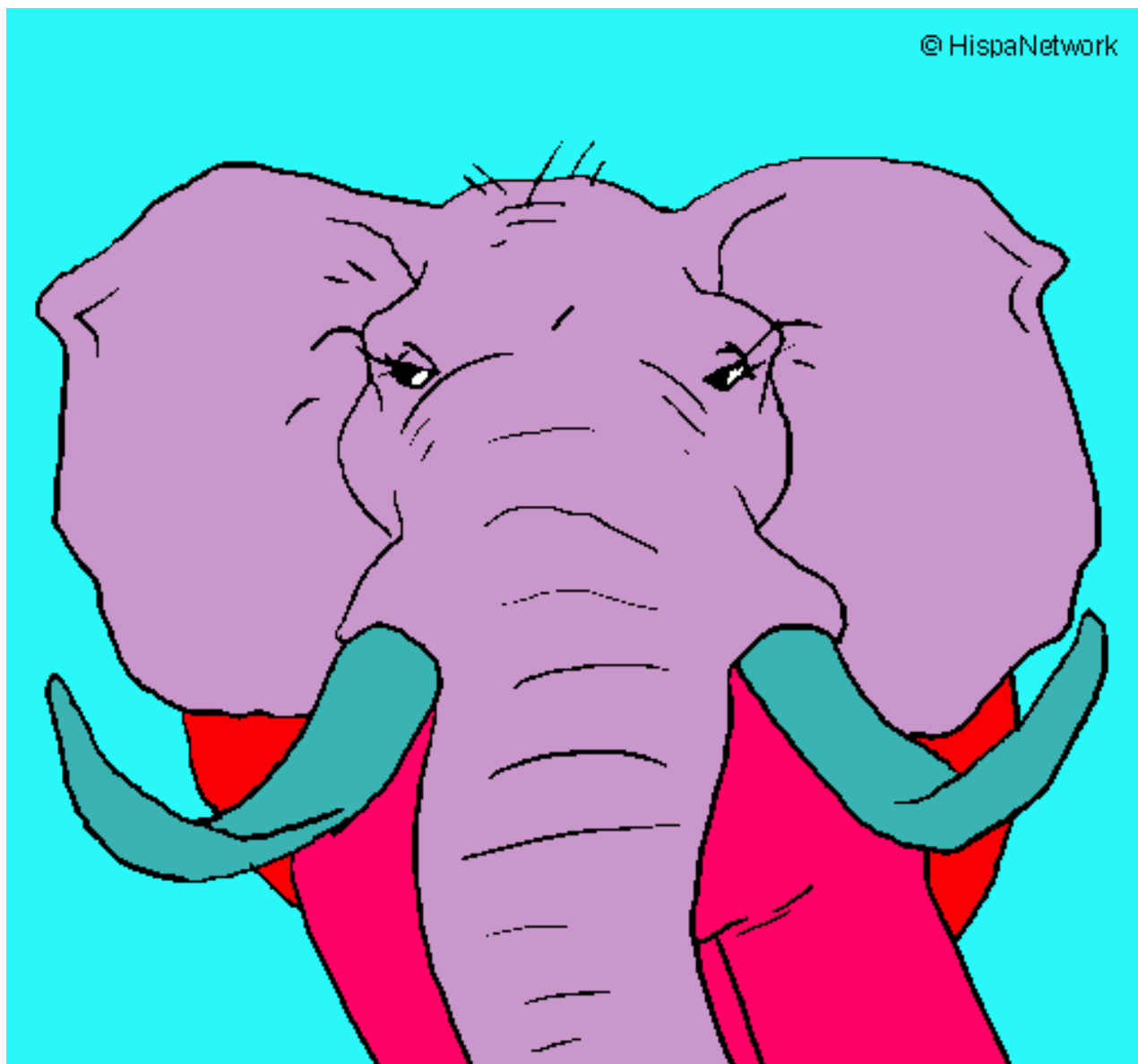




Elefante africano pintado por dianucha