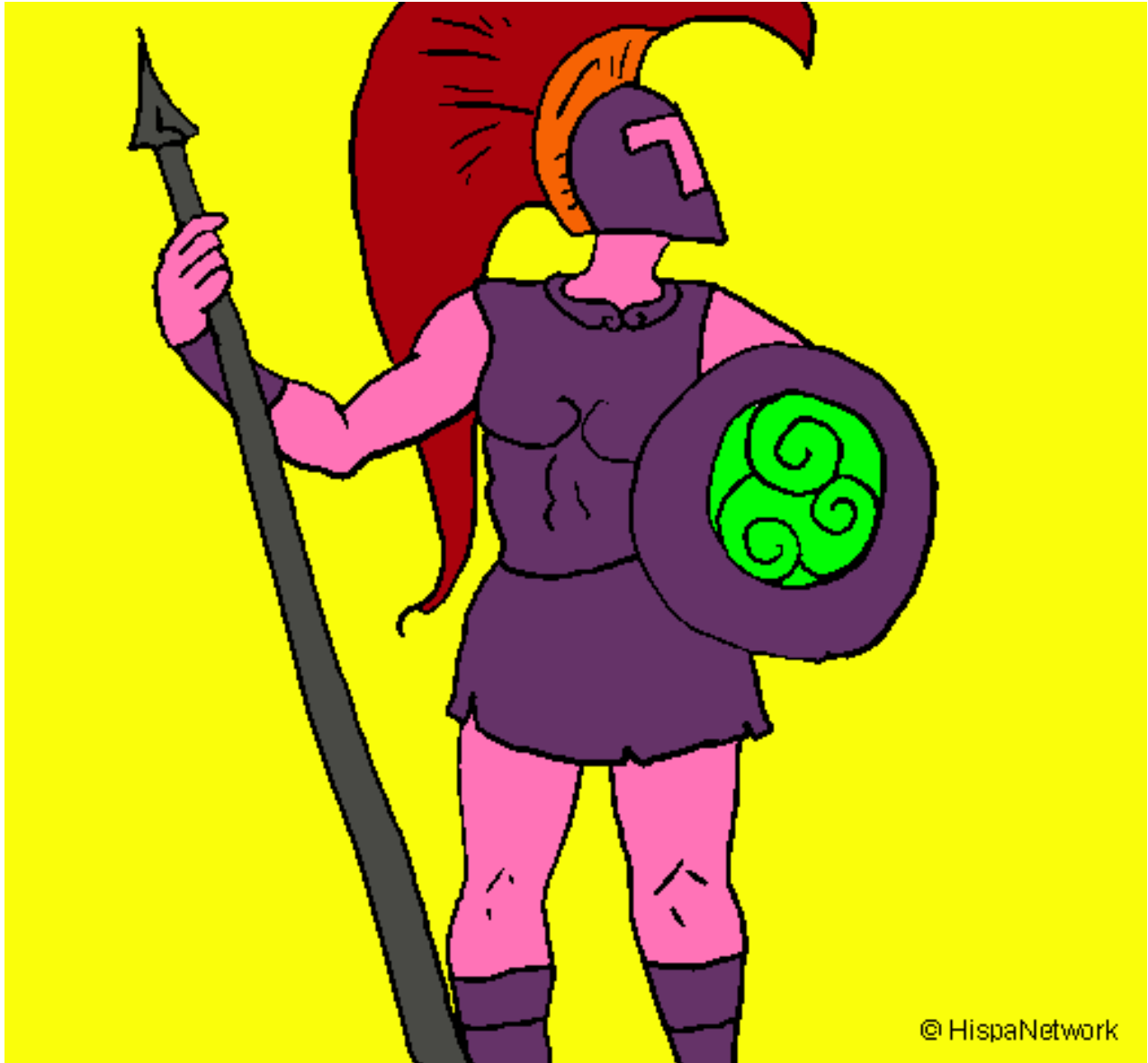




Guerrero troyano pintado por critina