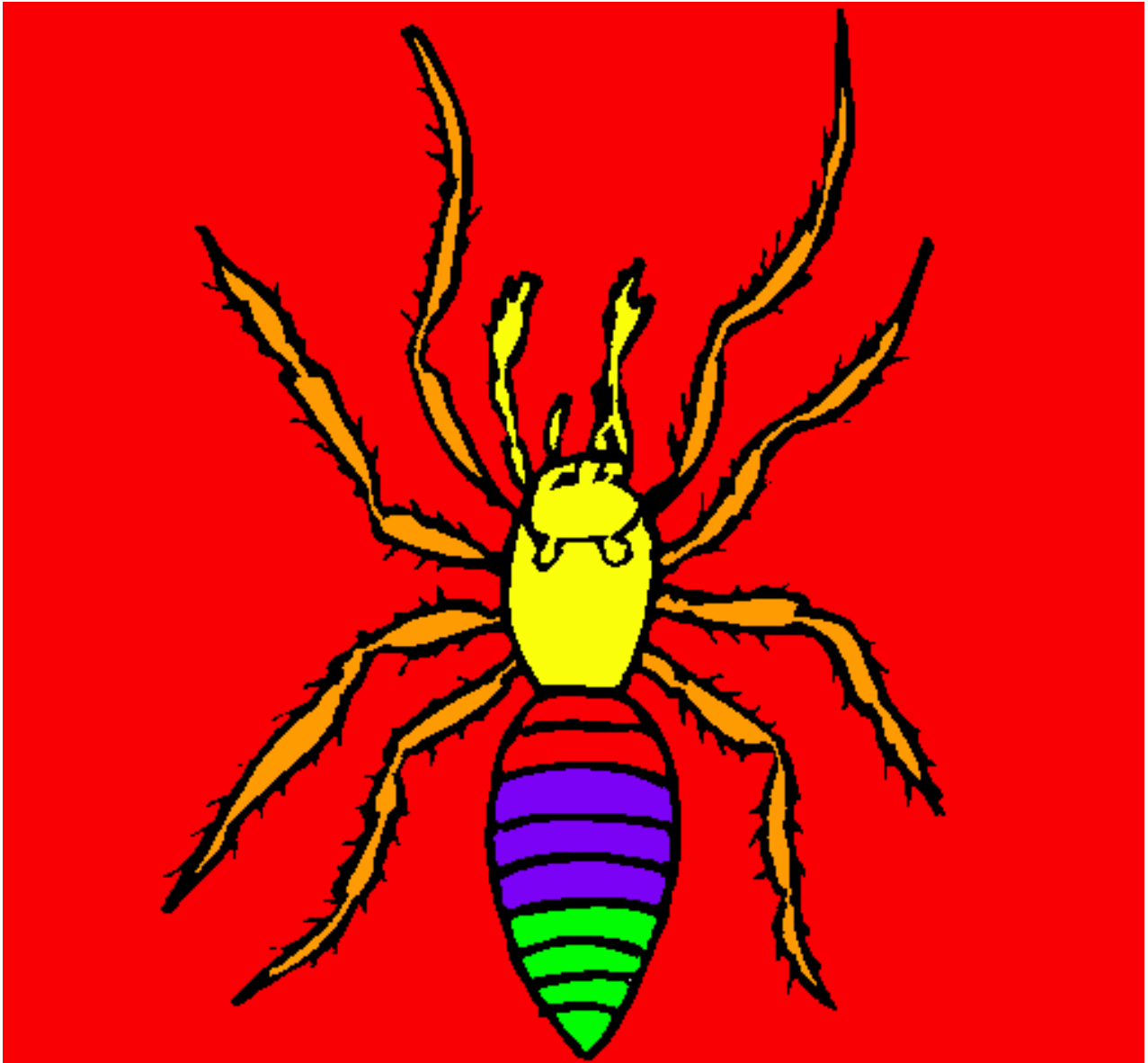




Araña tigre pintado por huhguyh