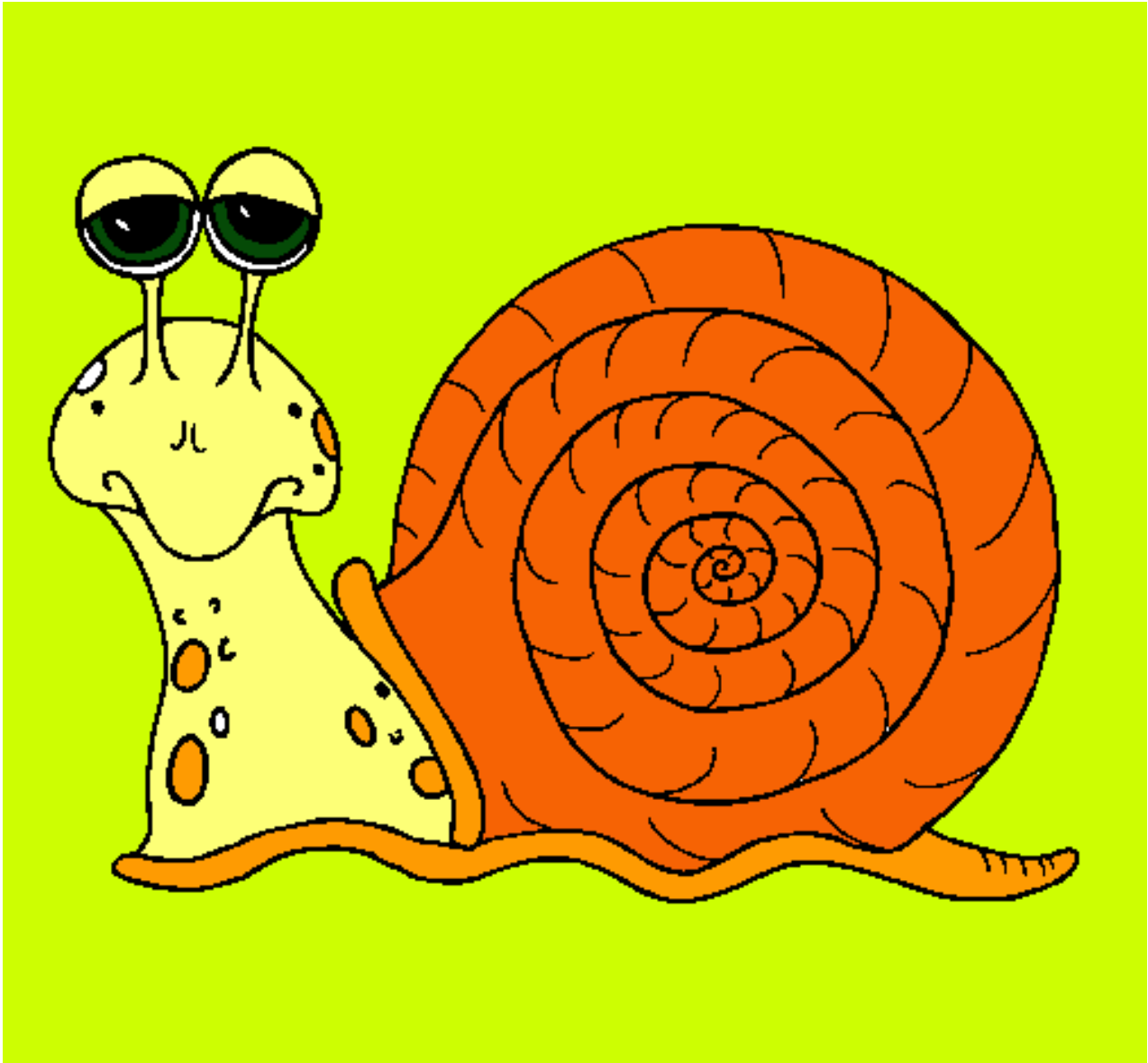




Caracol pintado por Gahel