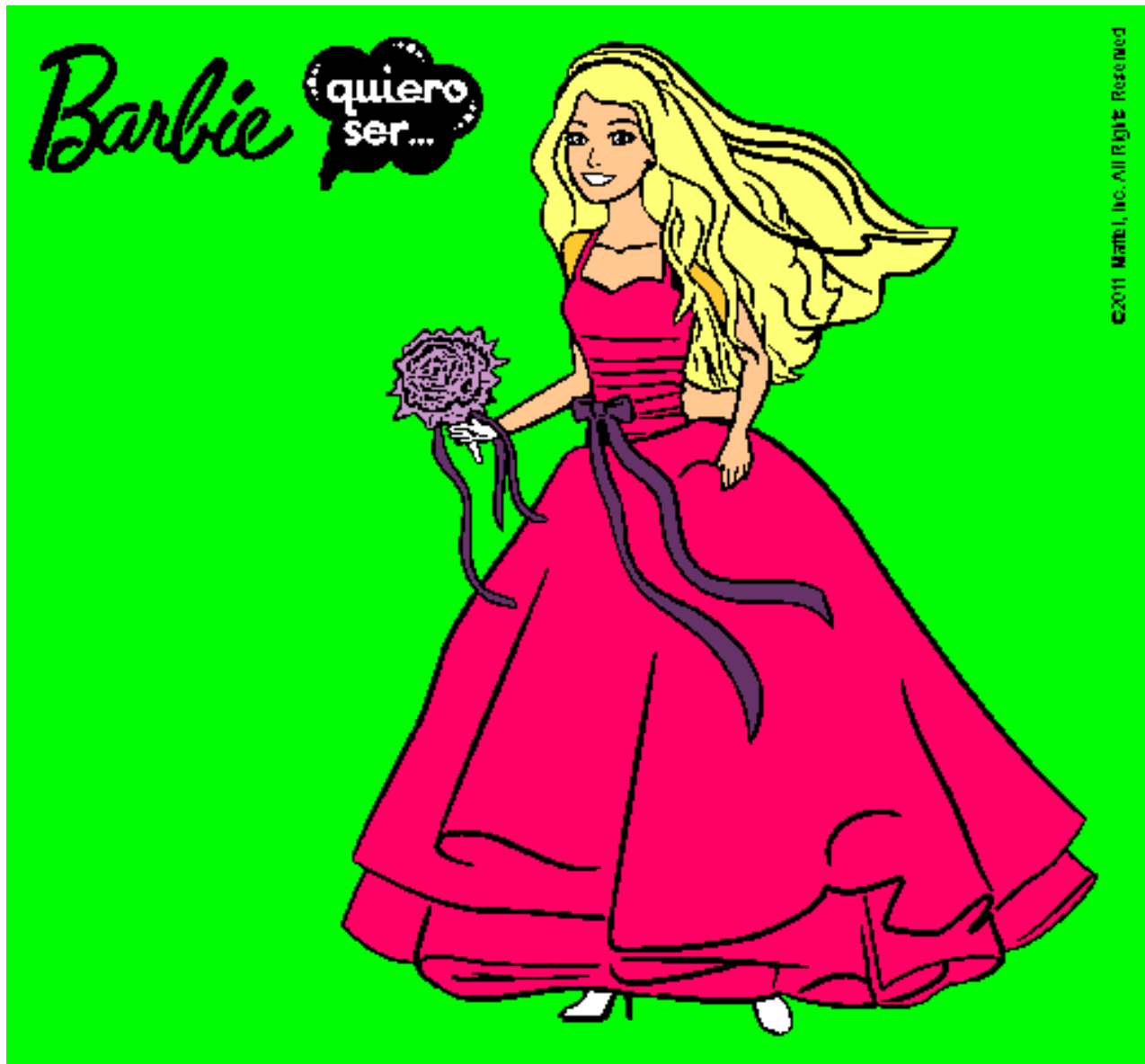




Barbie vestida de novia pintado por xiomara5