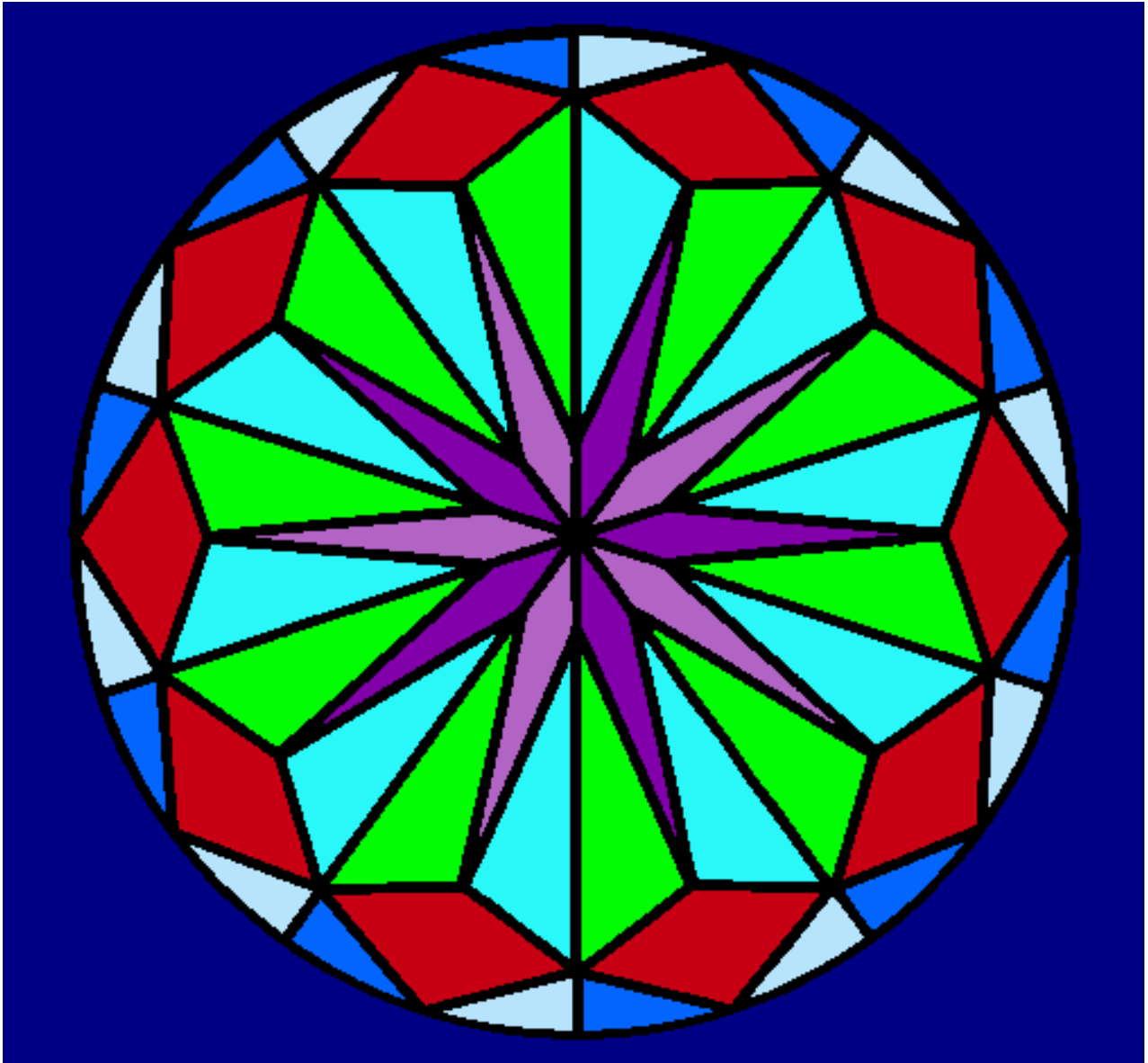




Mandala 41 pintado por mariat