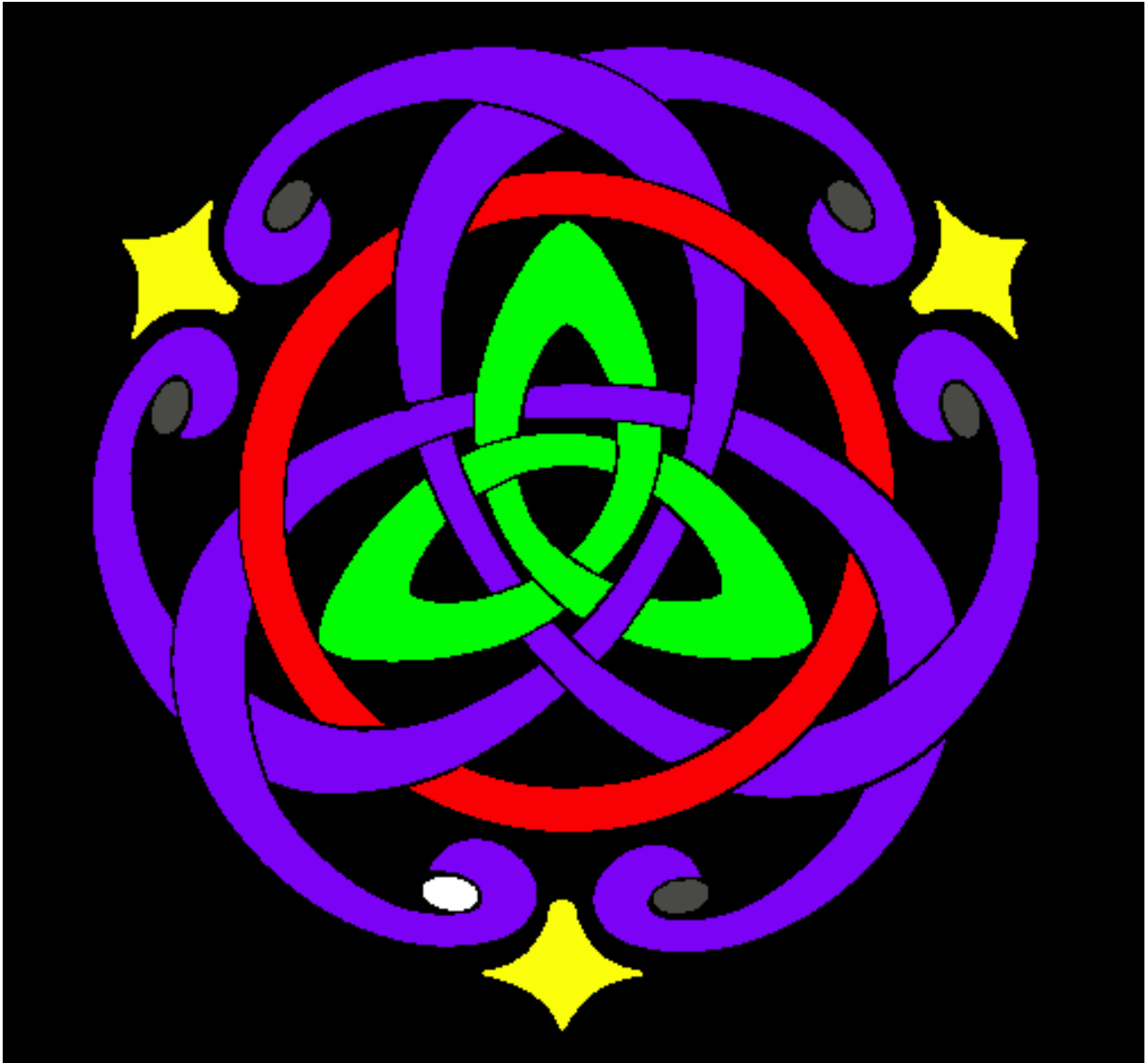




Mandala 39 pintado por mariat