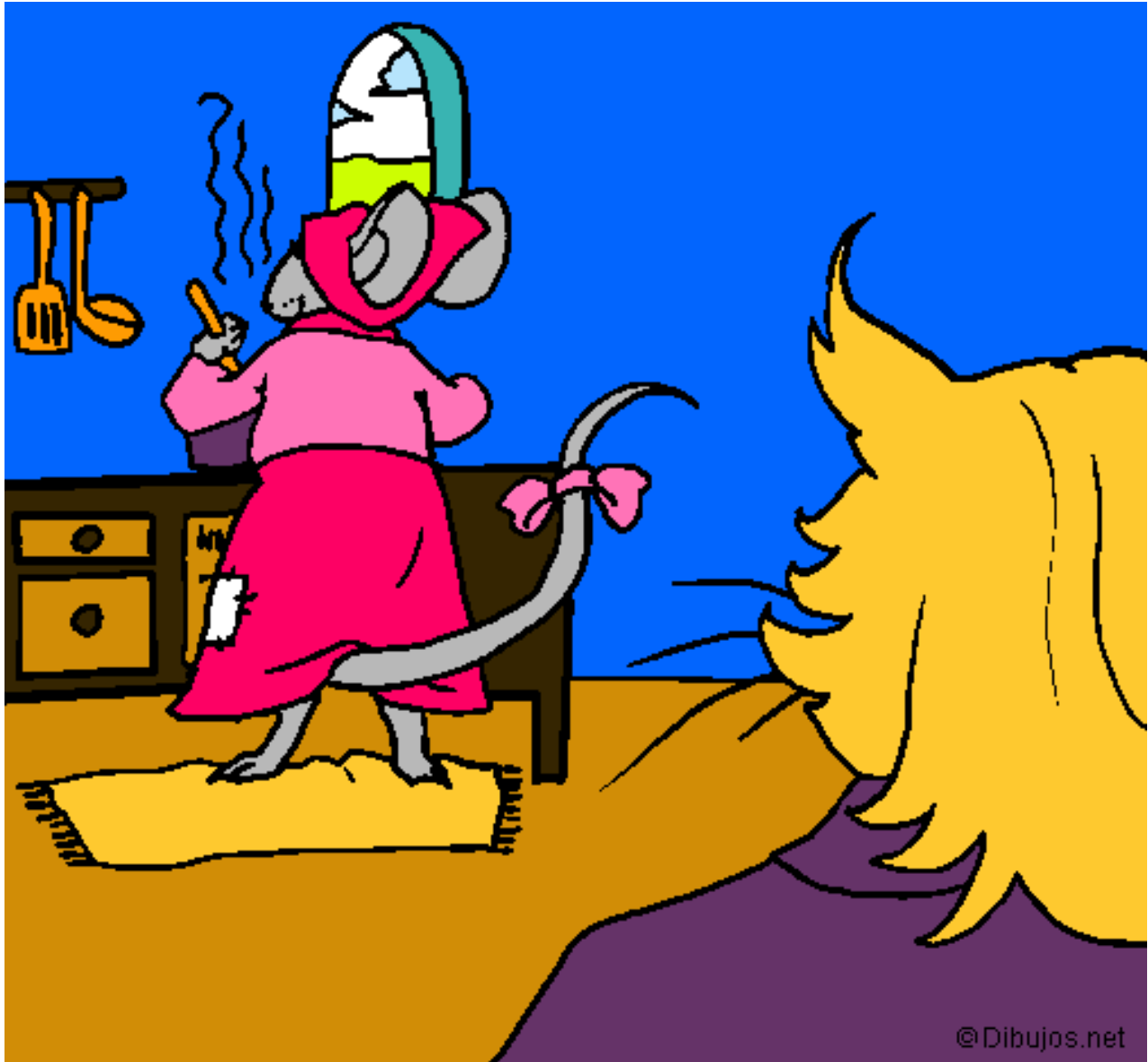




La ratita presumida 21 pintado por jakelinsitha