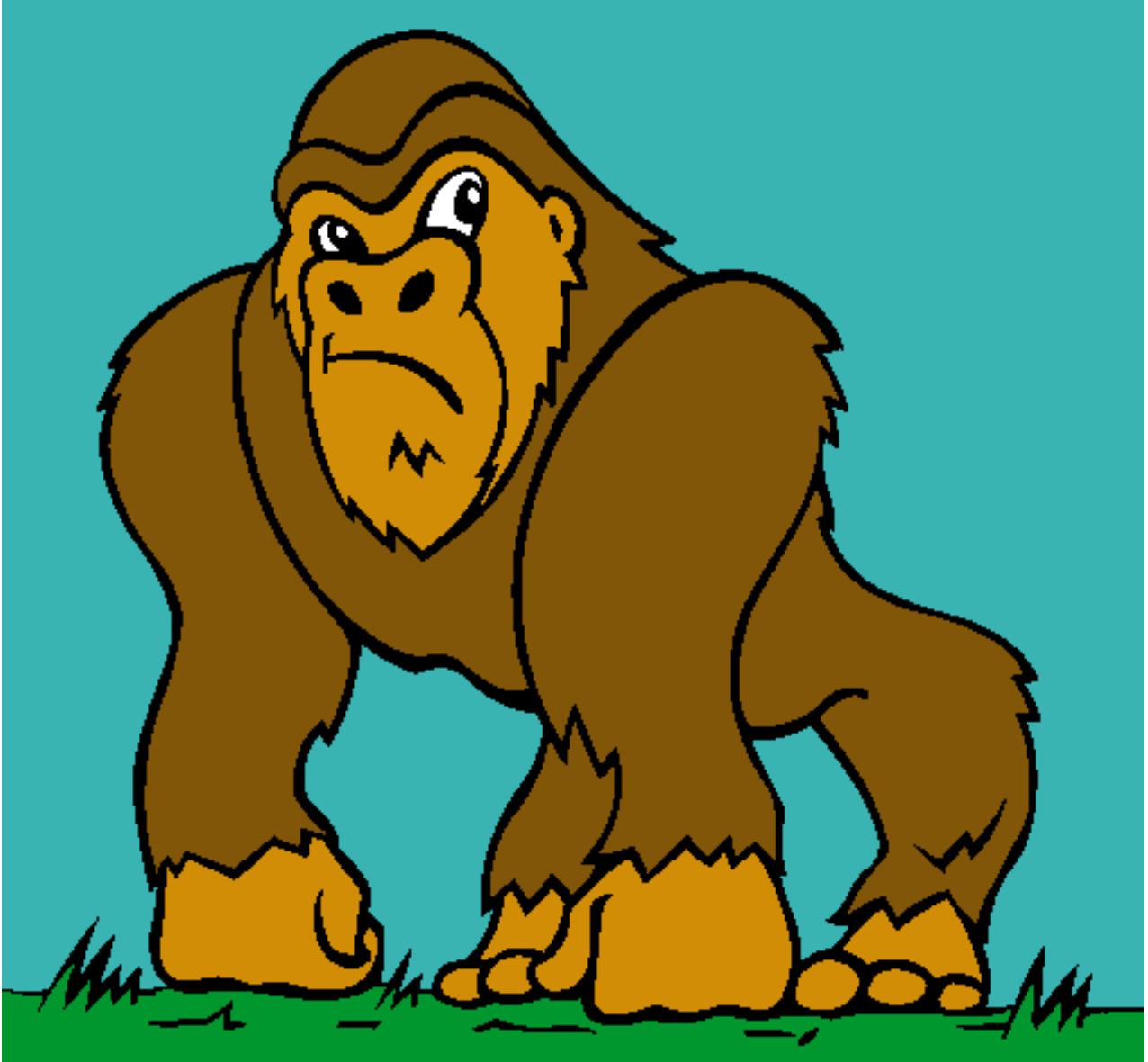


Dibujos.net



Gorila pintado por animales