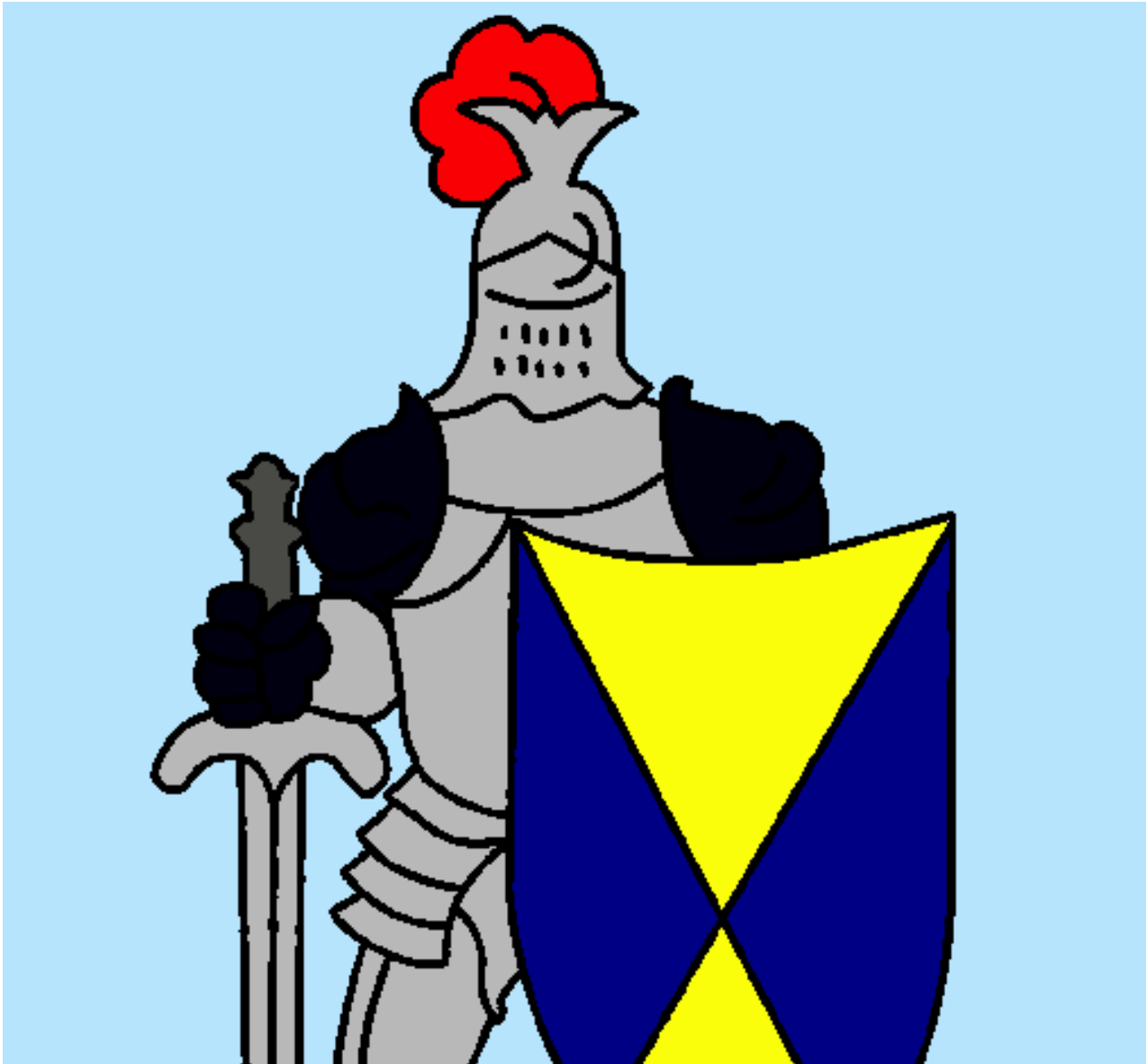




Caballero pintado por danielanto