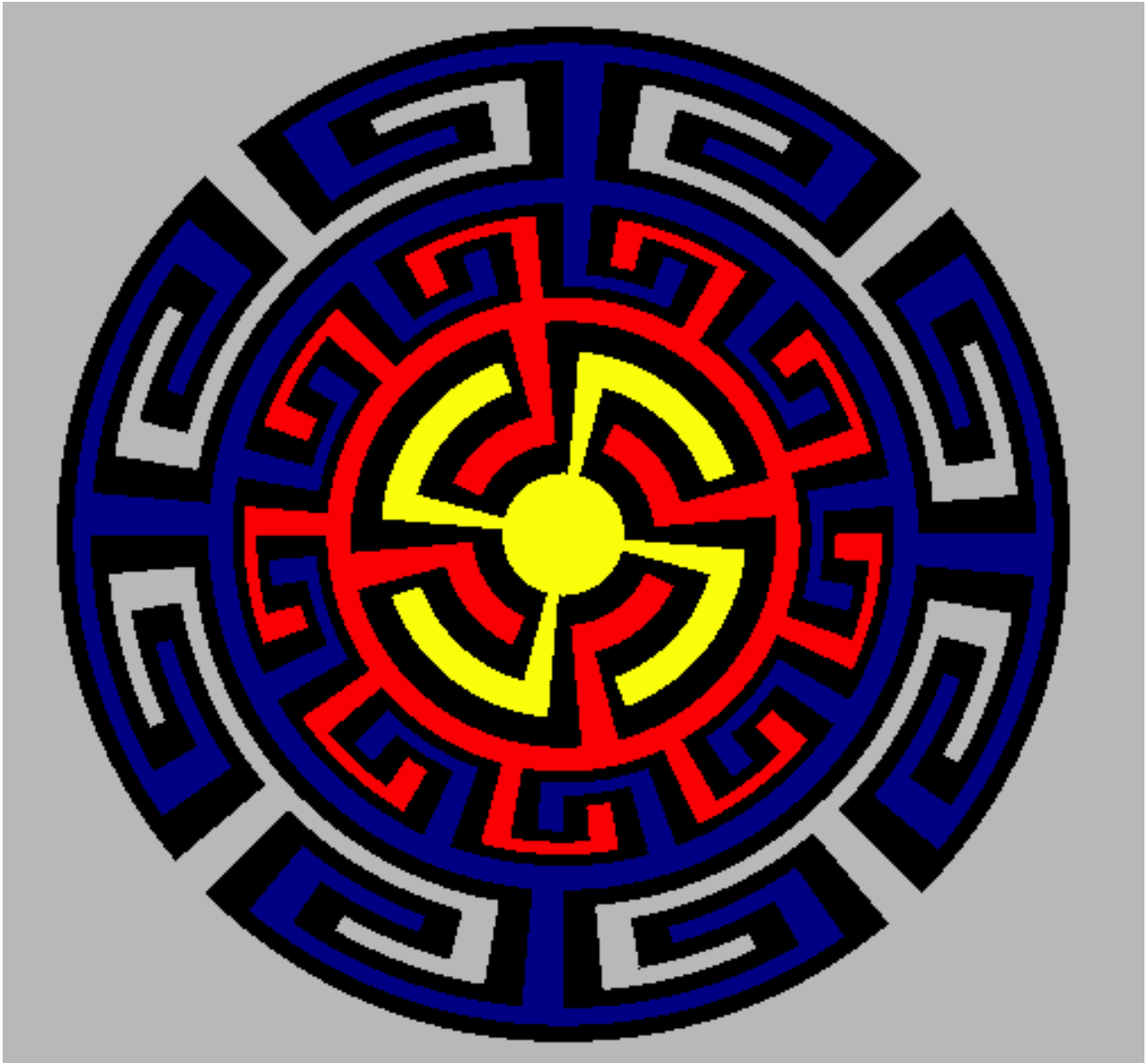




Mandela 53 pintado por chochi