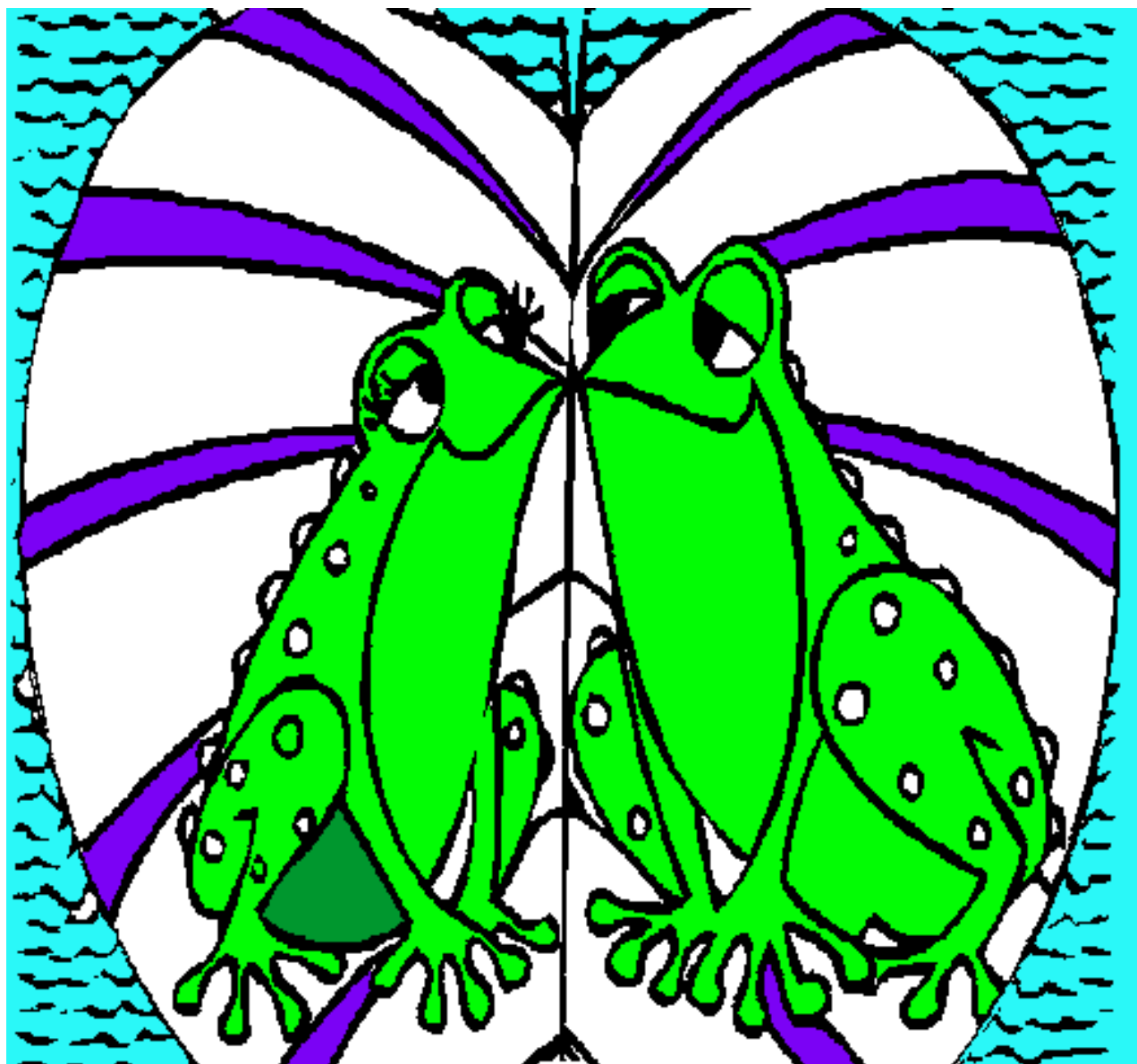




Ranas amándose pintado por narella