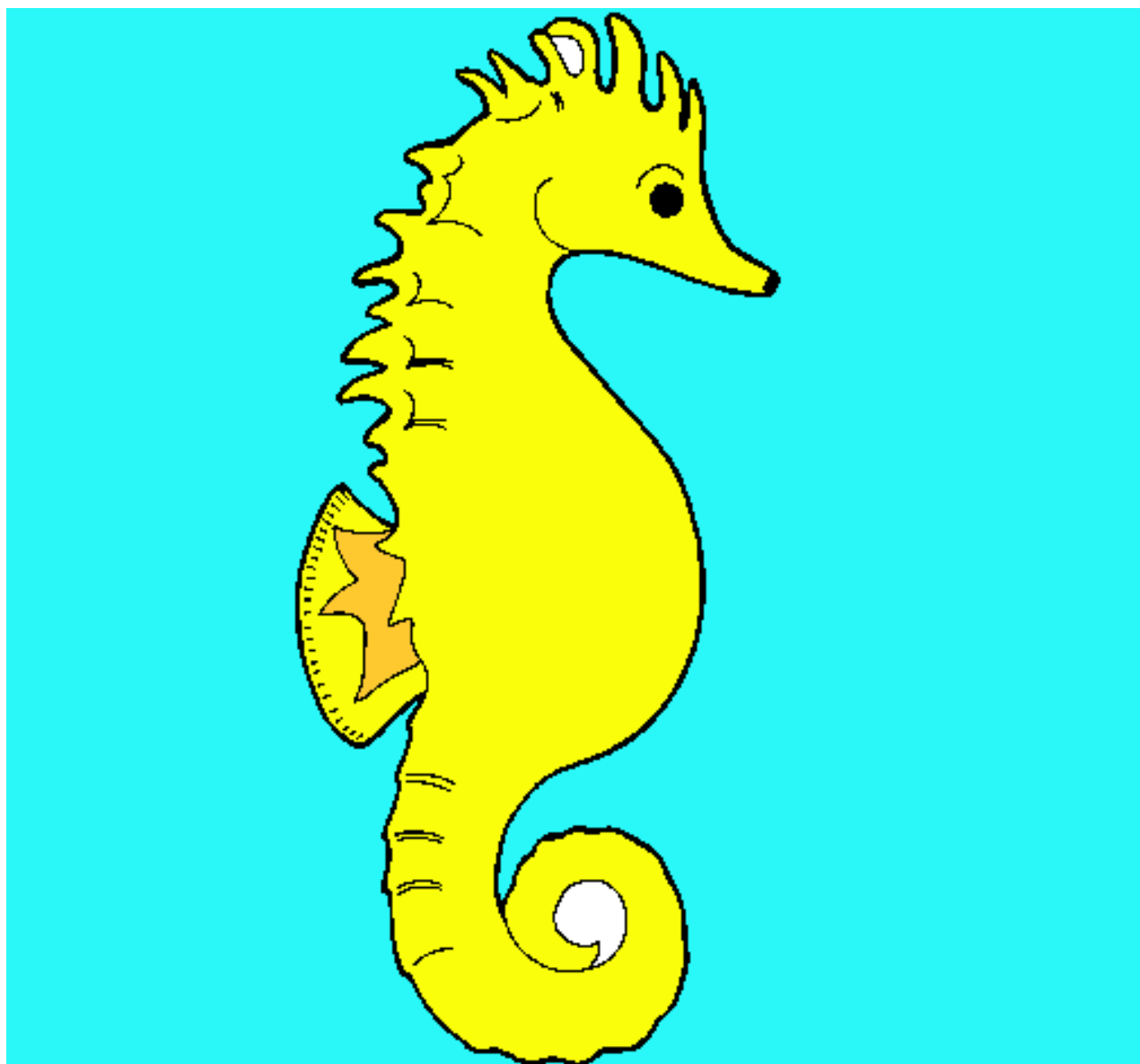




Caballito de mar pintado por dayanna