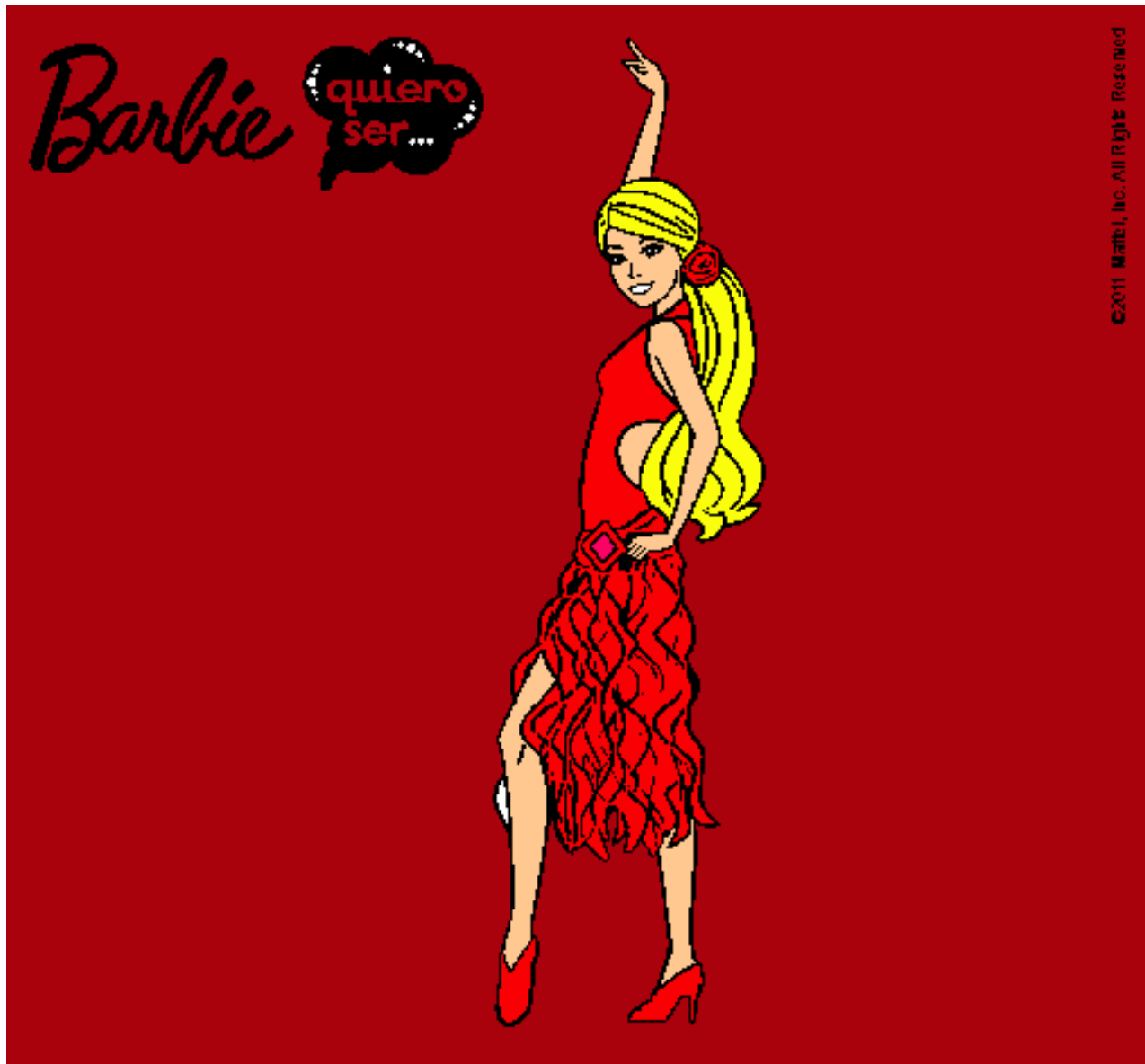




Barbie flamenca pintado por tarta