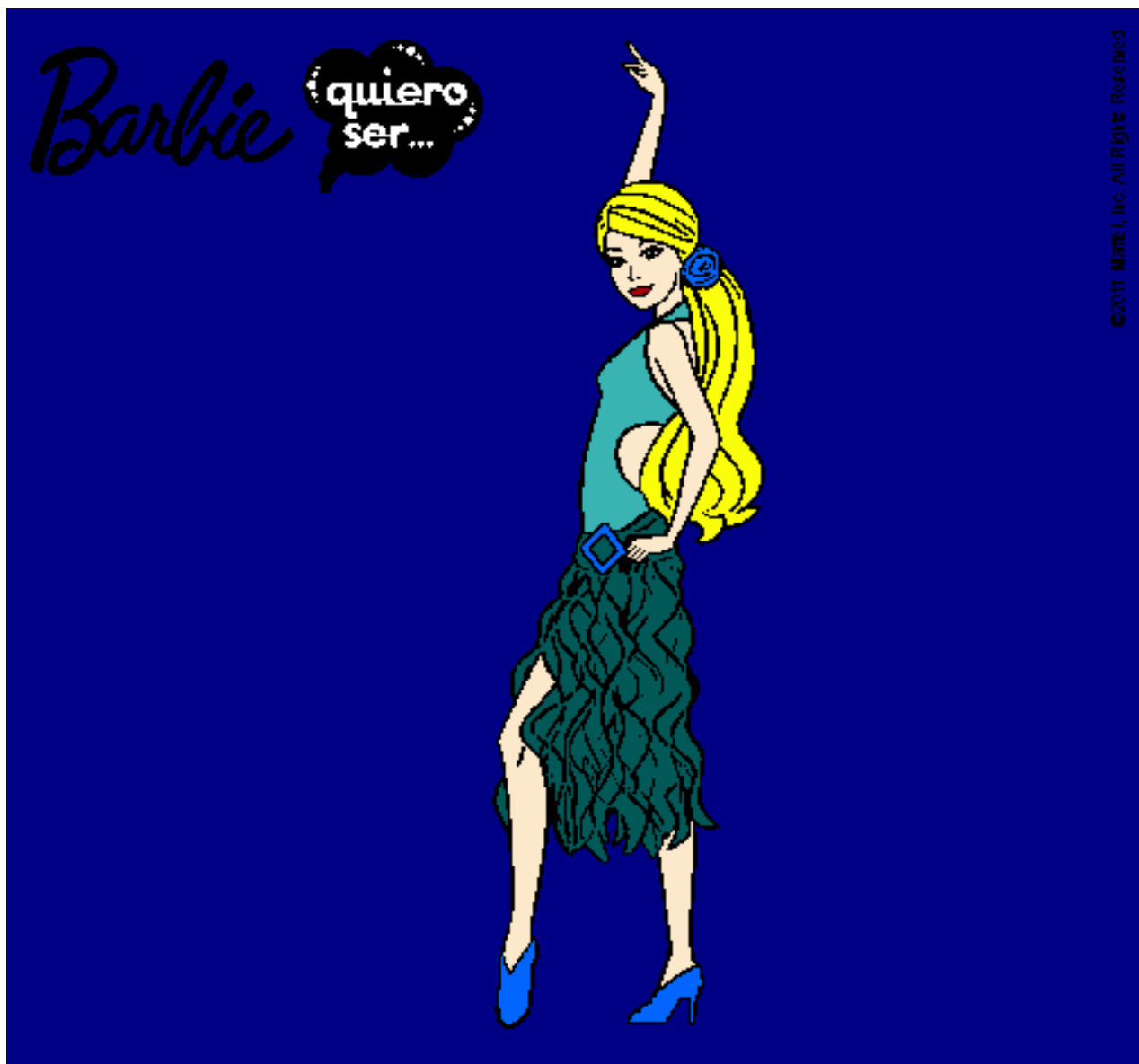




Barbie flamenca pintado por Michiiithaaaxxx