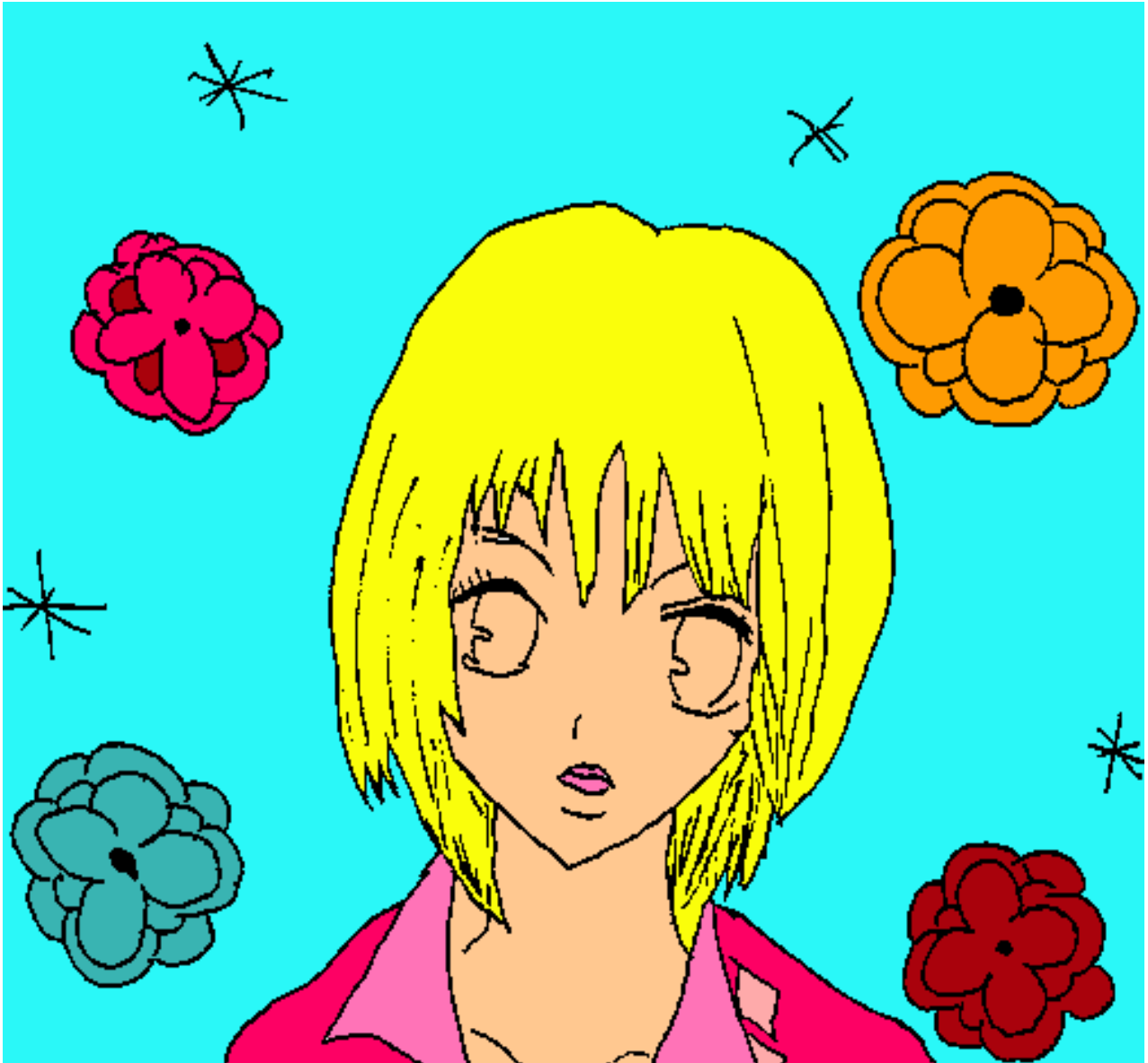




Chica con flores pintado por peeach