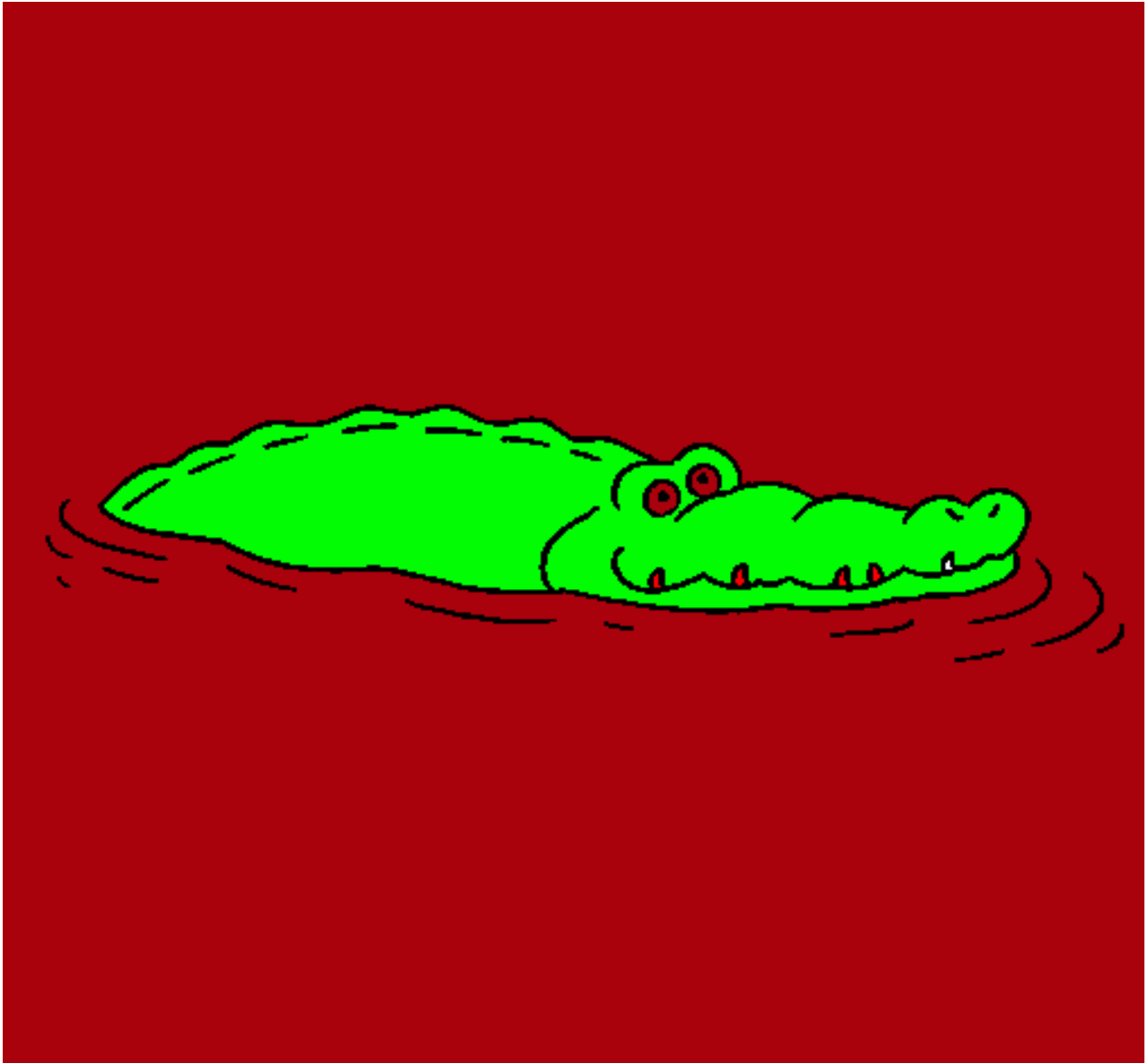




Cocodrilo 2 pintado por cheche