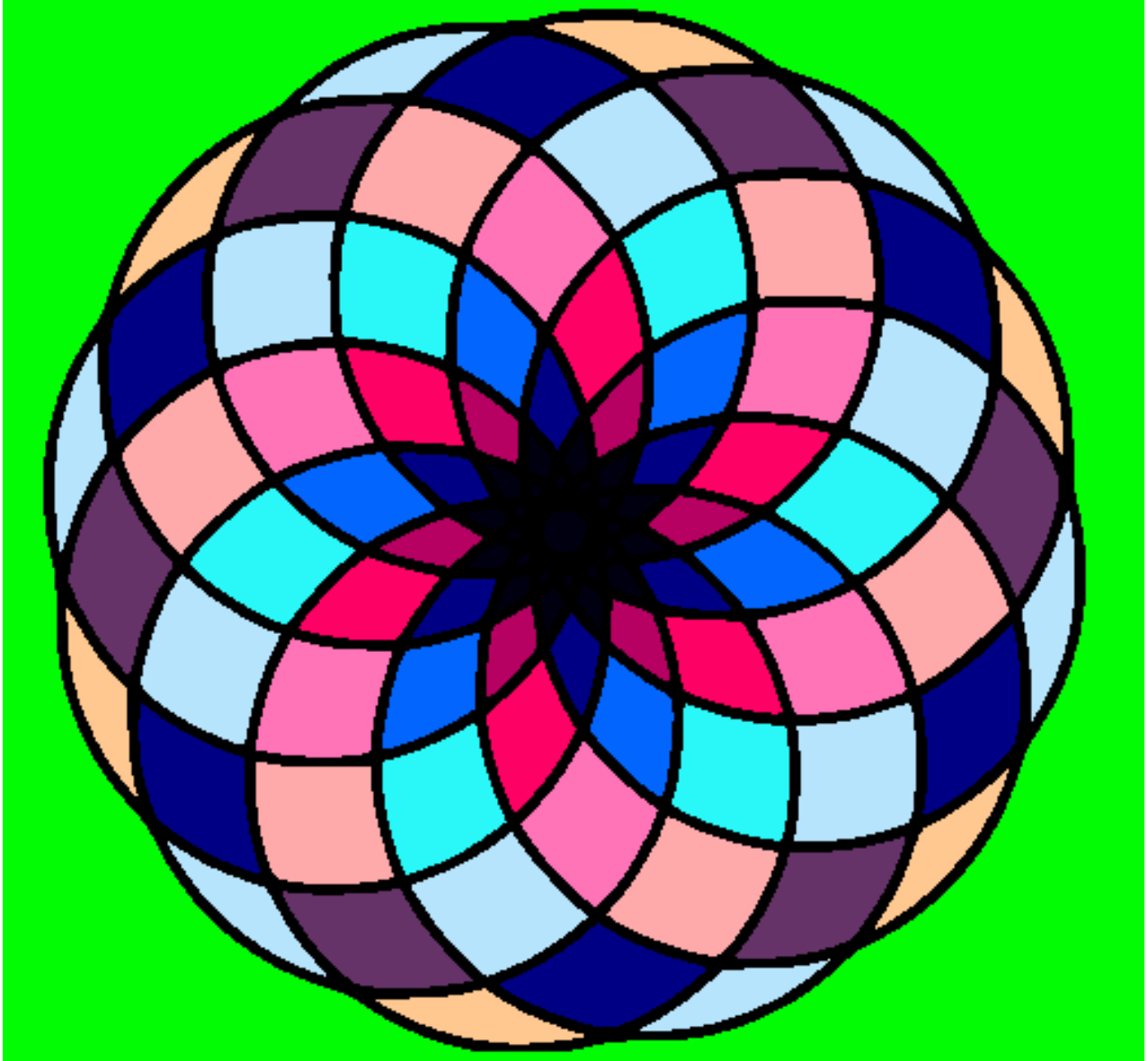




Mandala 4 pintado por moncofar