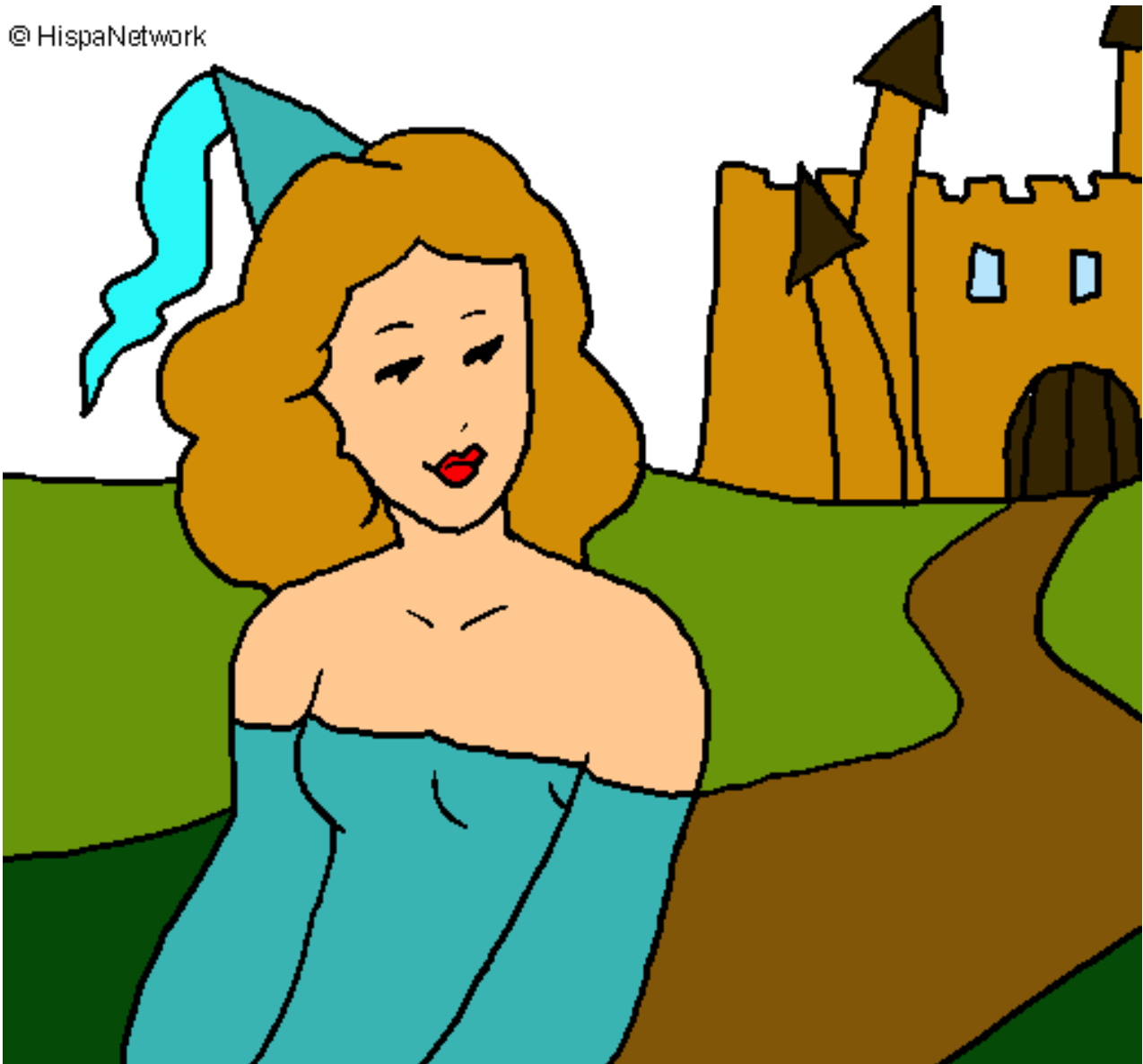


© HispaNetwork



Princesa y castillo pintado por 5gyt5