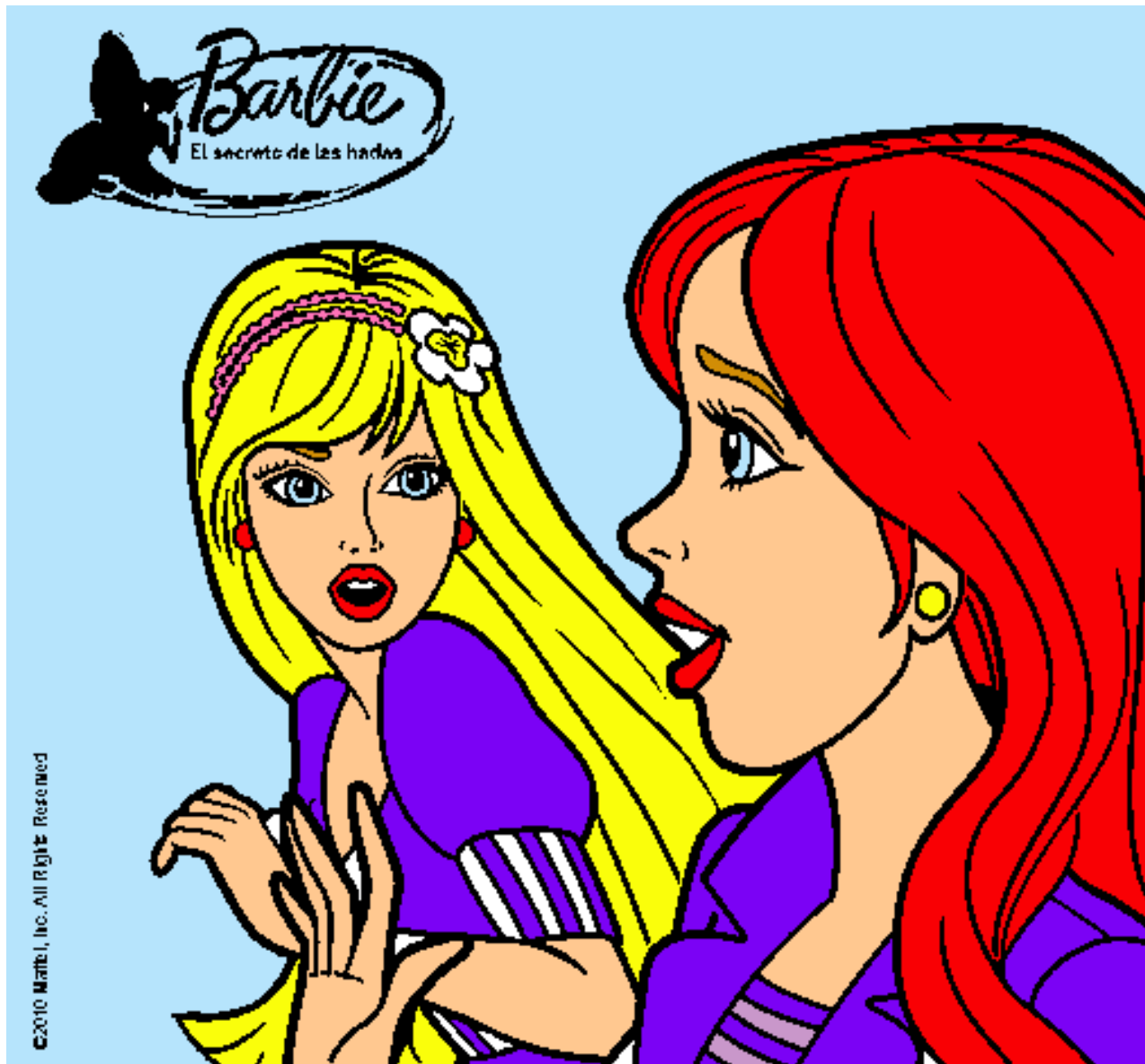




Barbie sorprendida pintado por cristinaaaa