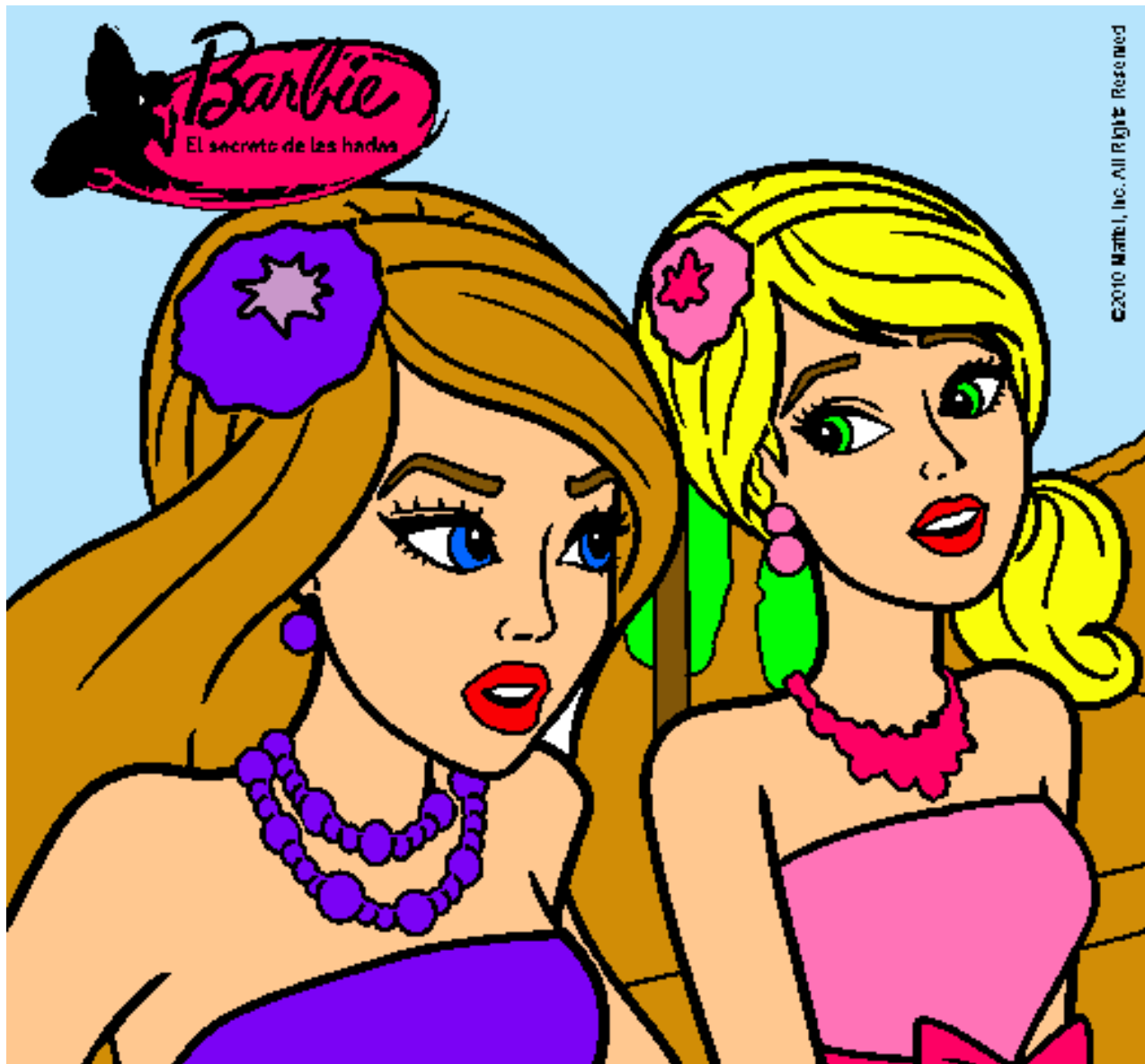




Barbie y su amiga pintado por yuliod