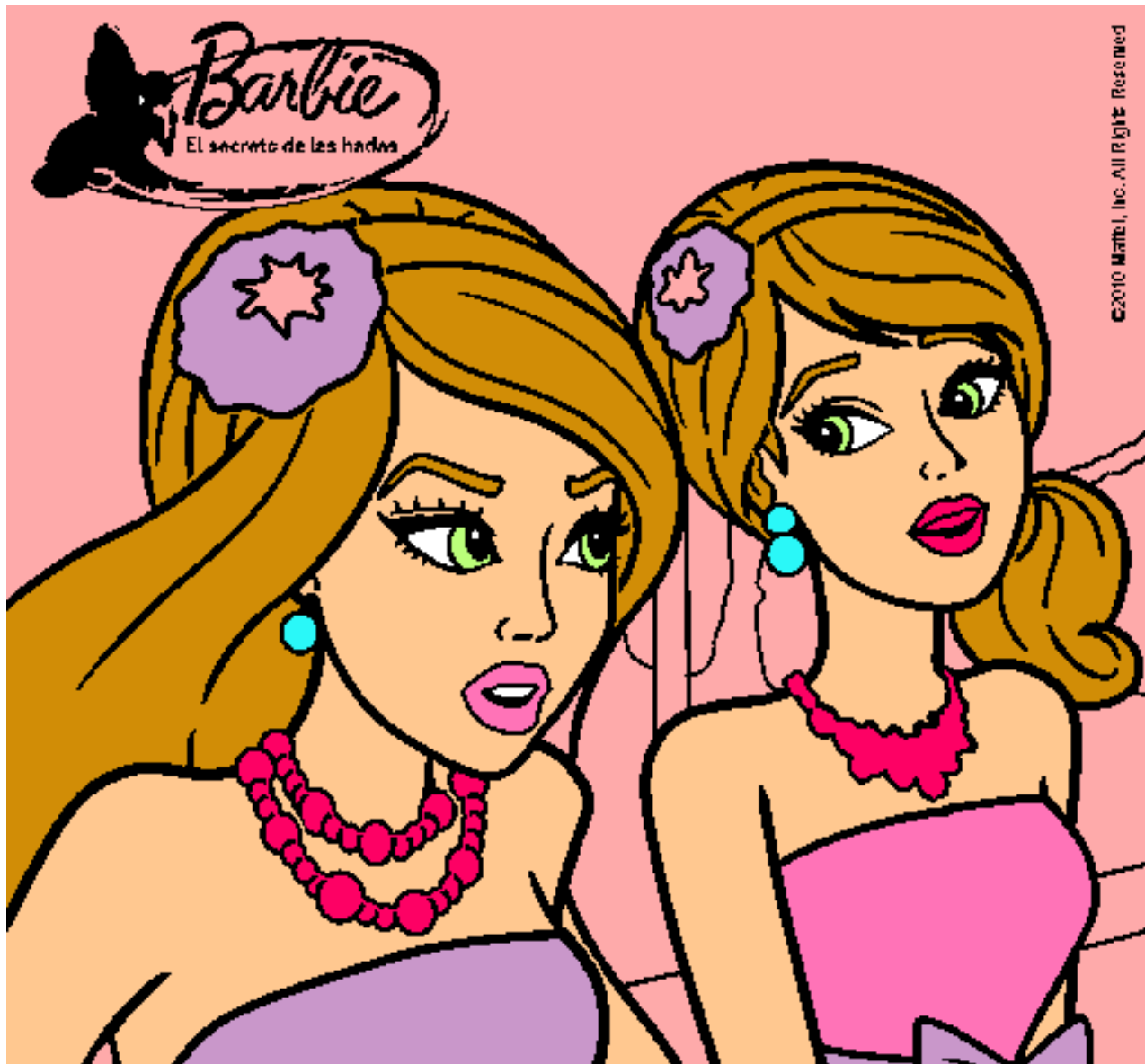




Barbie y su amiga pintado por athziri