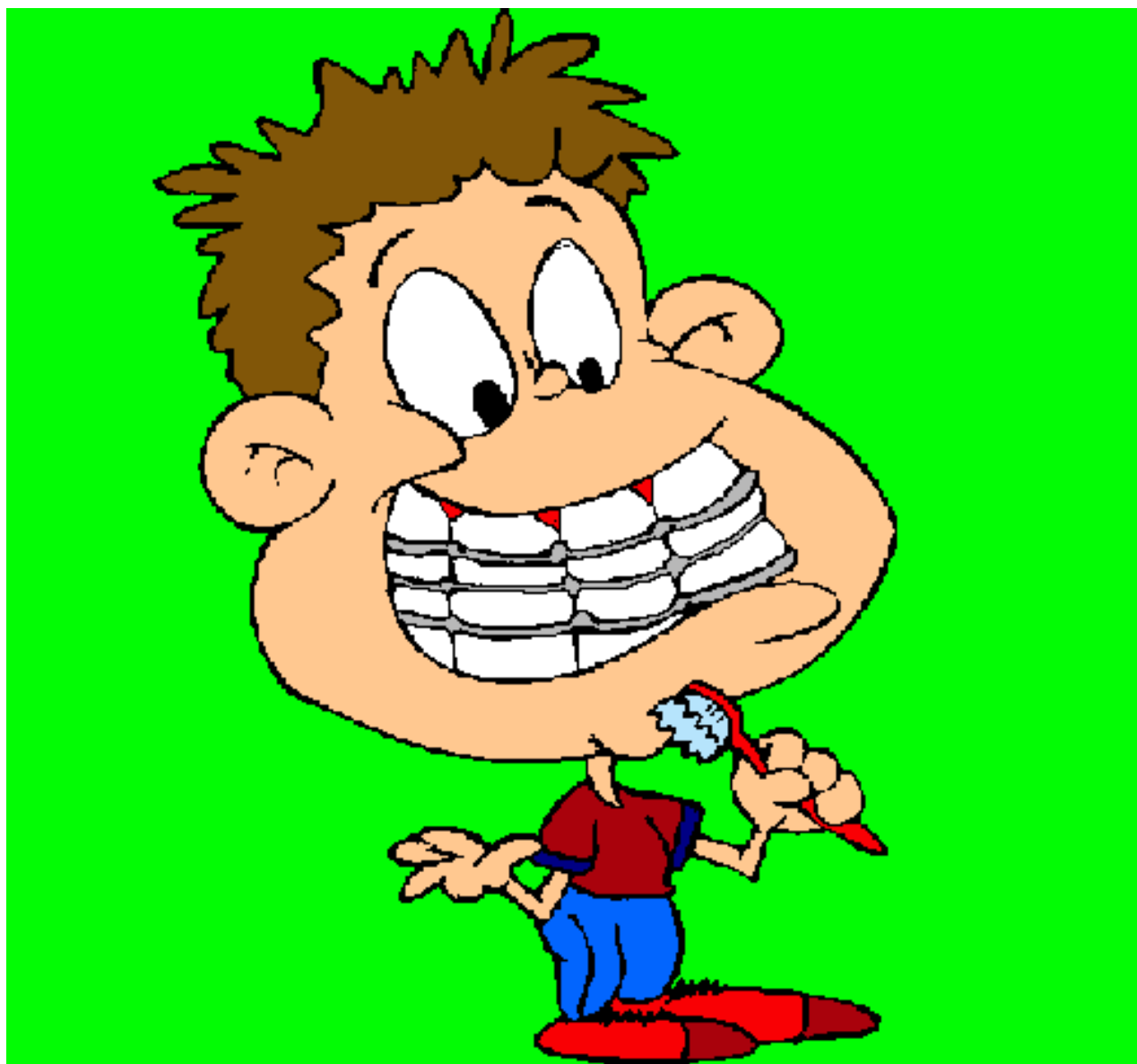




Niño con aparato dental pintado por 12erick12