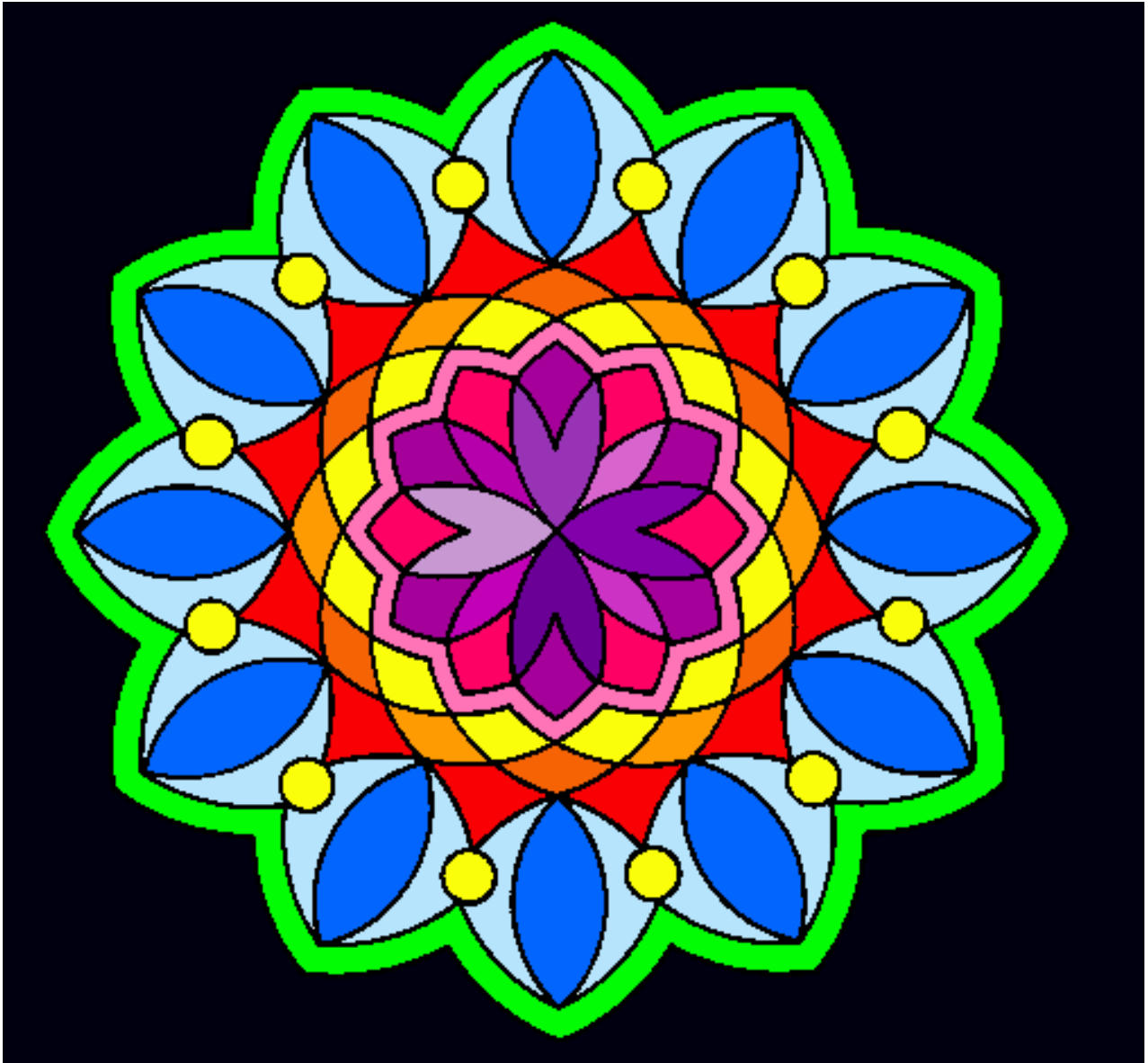




Mandala 3 pintado por q-lo