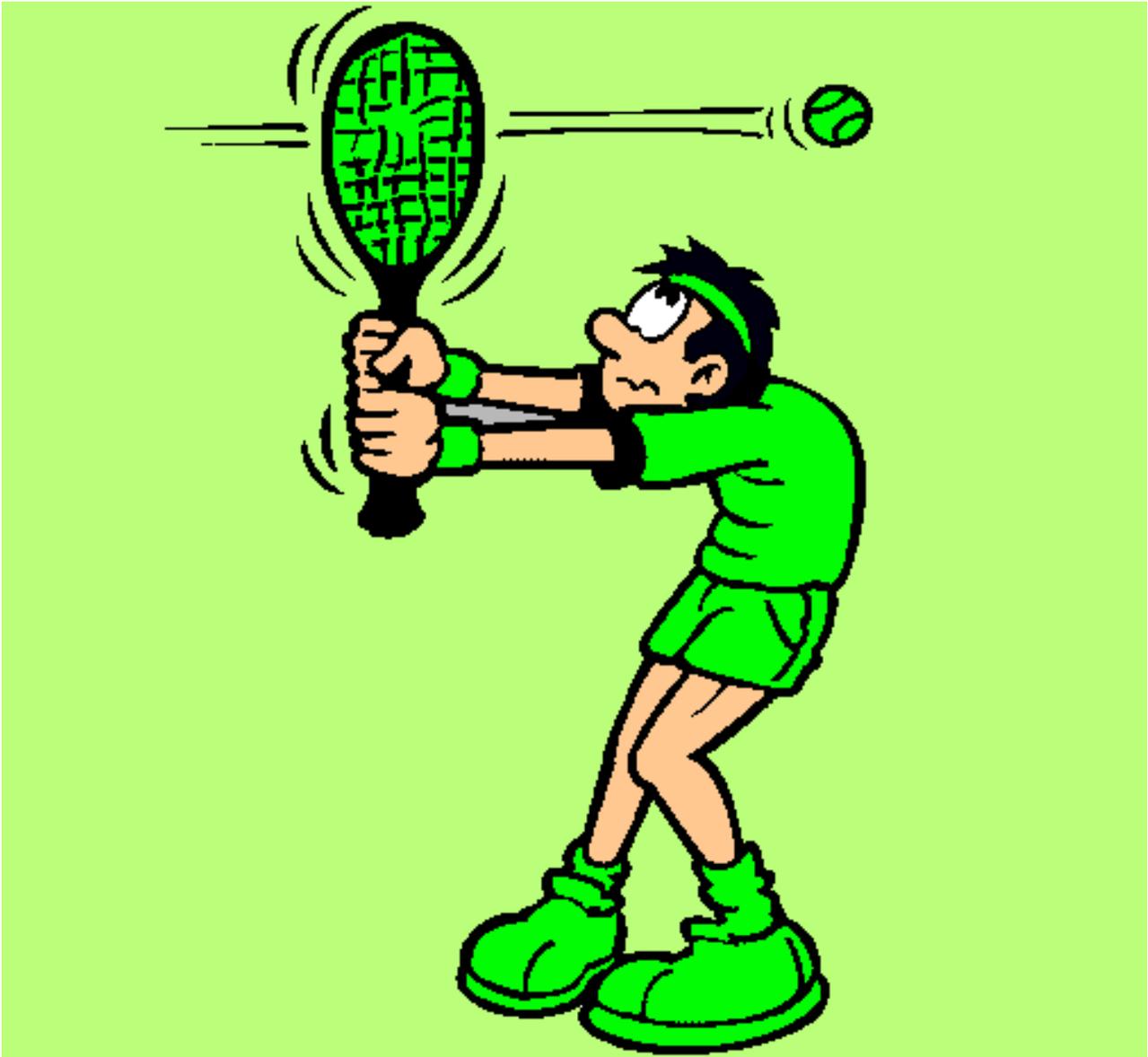


Dibujos.net



Pelota veloz pintado por poroto