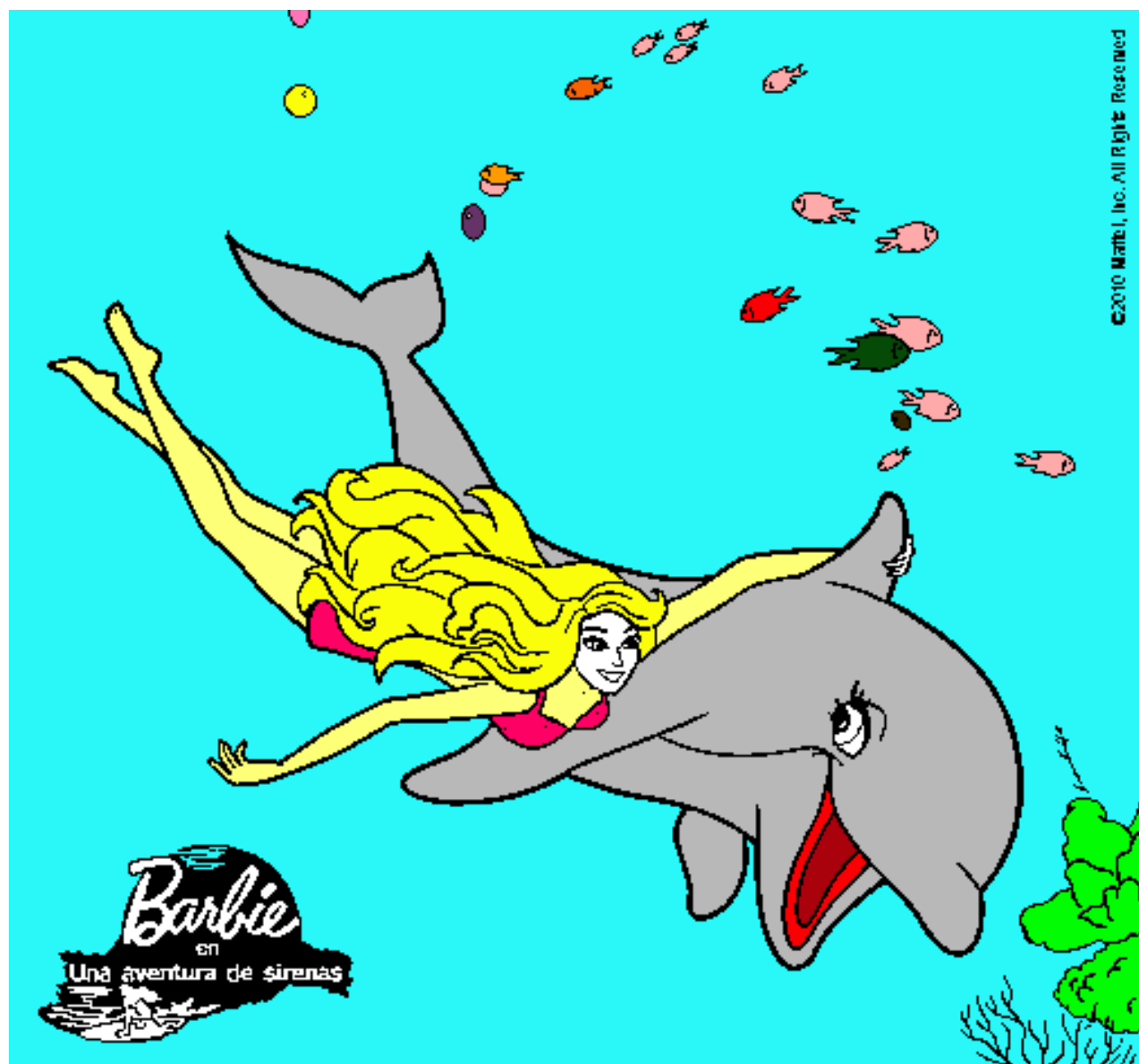




Barbie y delfín pintado por vivito