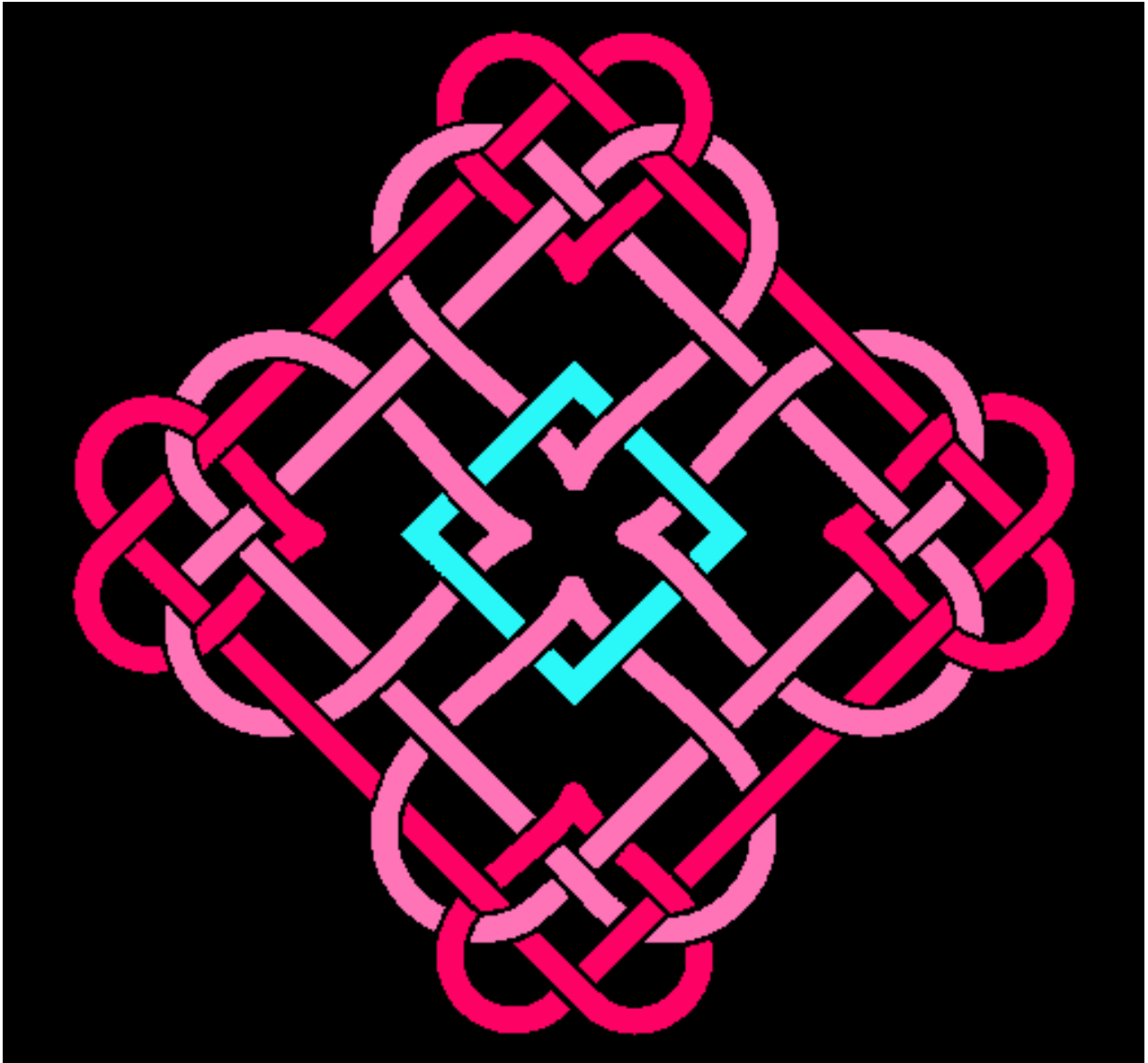




Mandala 45 pintado por guadalupéh