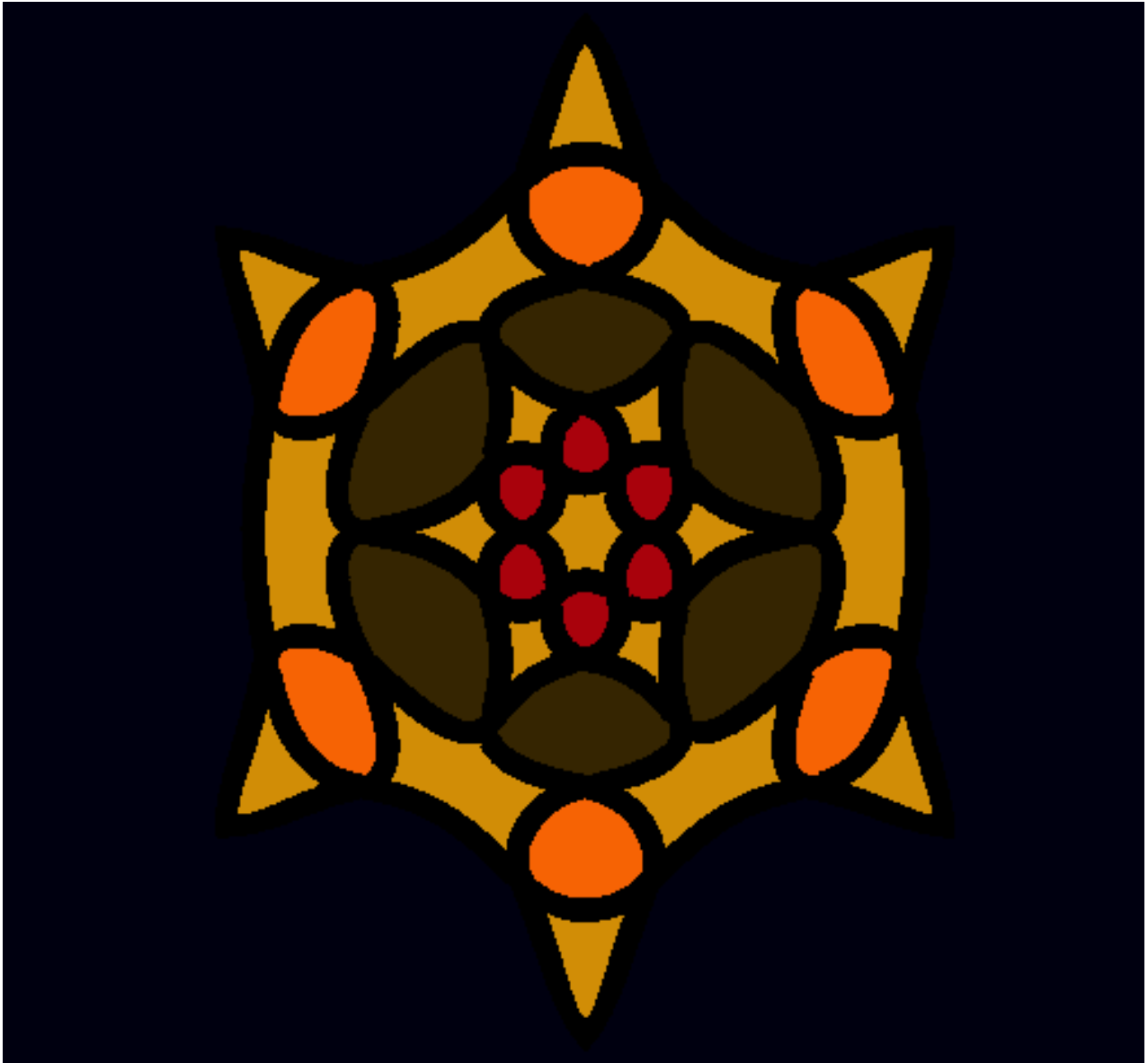




Mandela 50 pintado por jesi