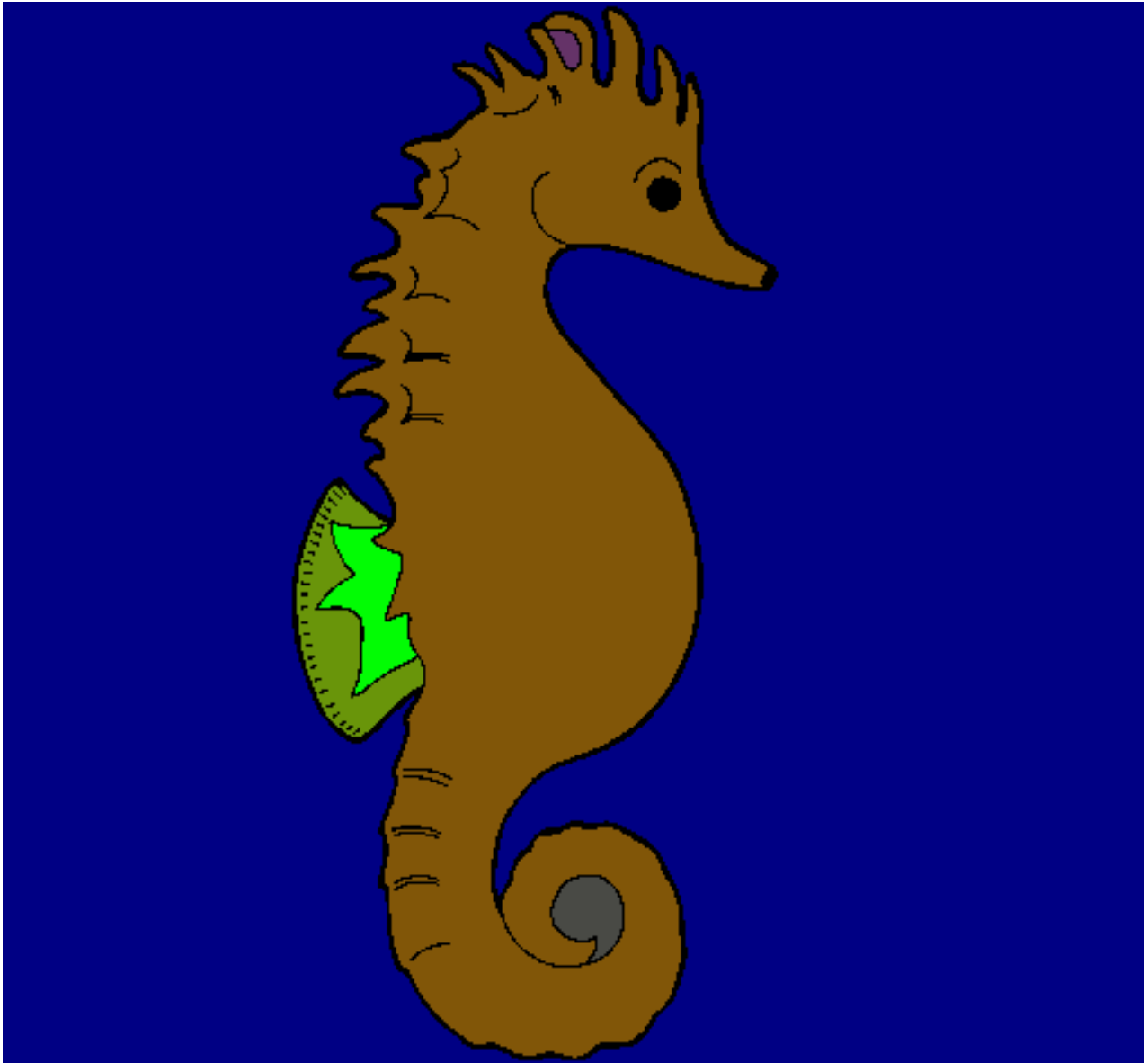




Caballito de mar pintado por feraco